

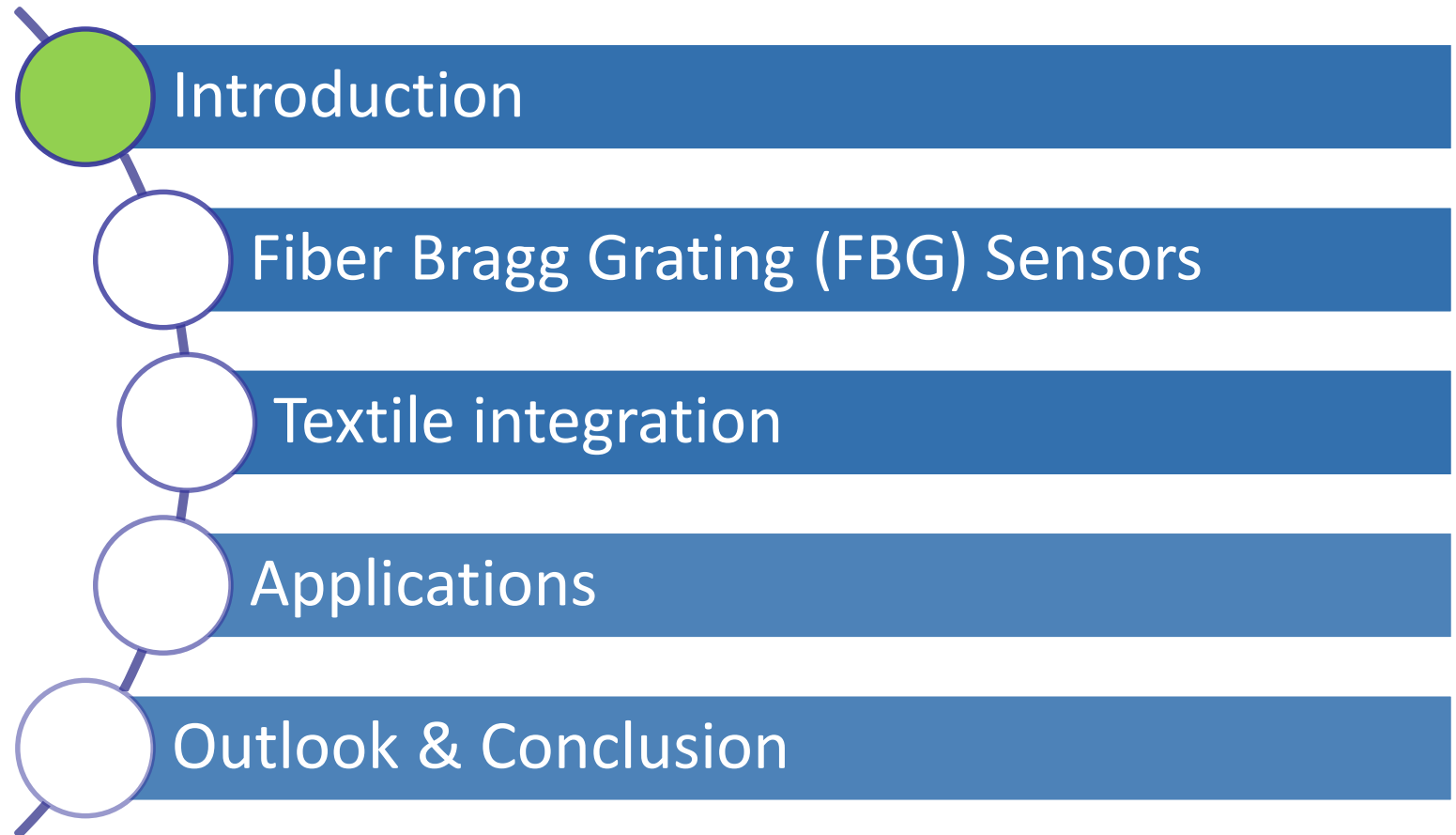


Fiber Sensors + Textiles = Smart Textiles?

*Dr. Eric Lindner, CEO
FBGS Technologies GmbH*

FBGS
DRAW TOWER GRATINGS

Outline



FBGS is a Germany/Belgium based company which develops, fabricates and commercializes Fiber Bragg Grating (FBG) sensors, measurement devices and tailored sensing solutions for customers in many markets.



MEDICAL



OIL & GAS



TELECOM



AEROSPACE



INDUSTRY



ENERGY

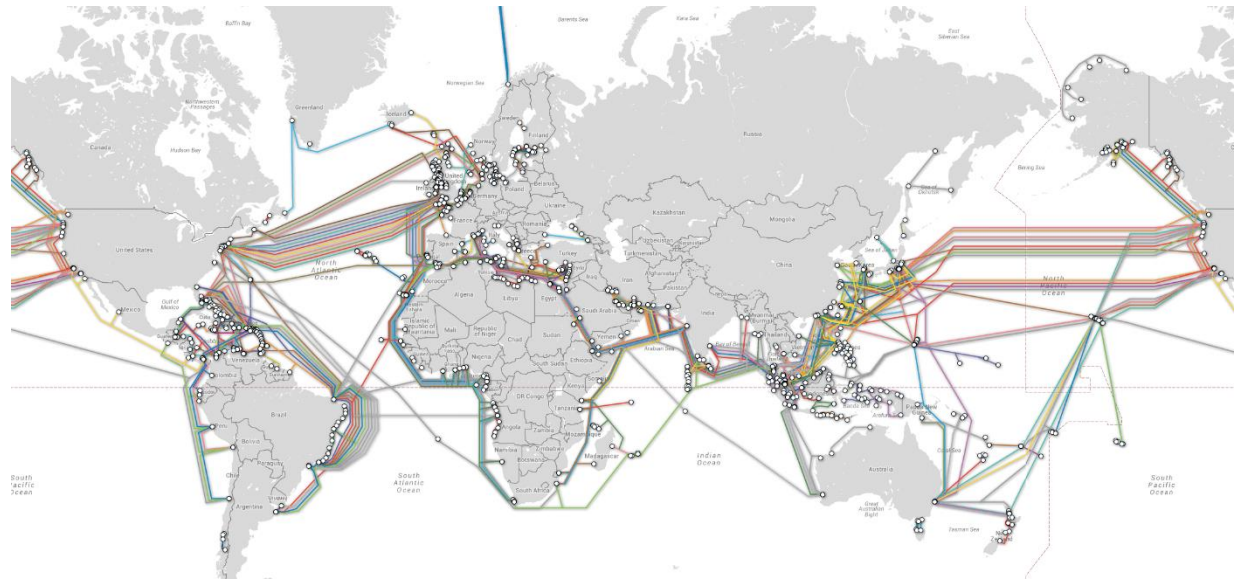
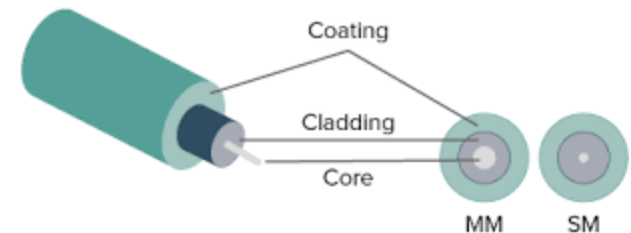
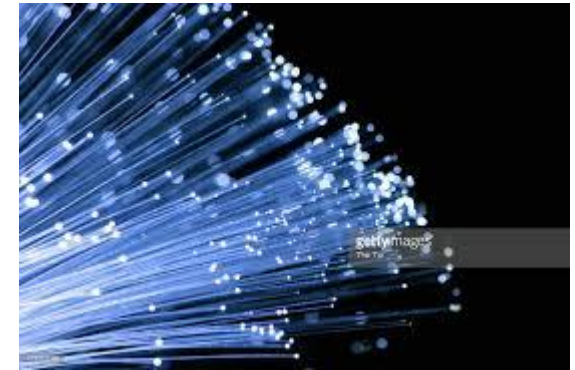


FBGS is member of the TOF alliance and works together with the project partners to develop the next generation of fiber optic sensors for the measurement of force and shape.

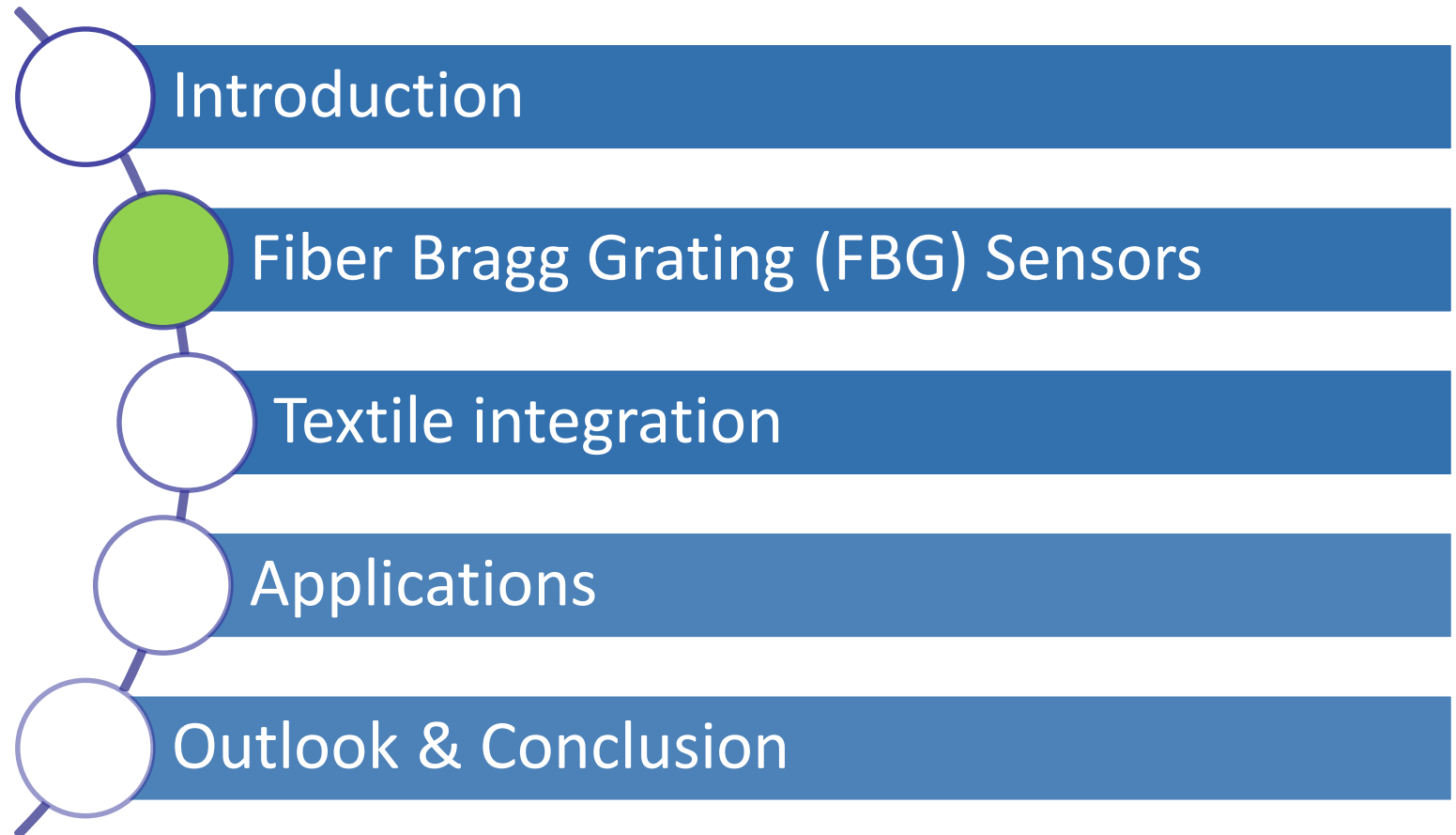


Optical Fibers

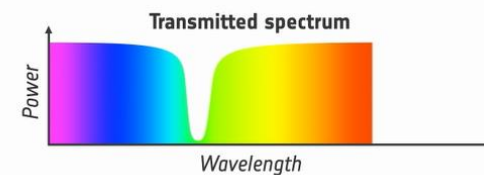
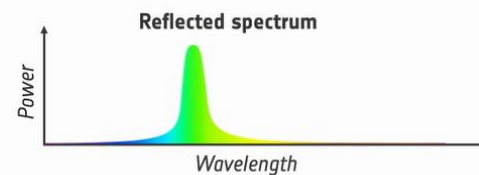
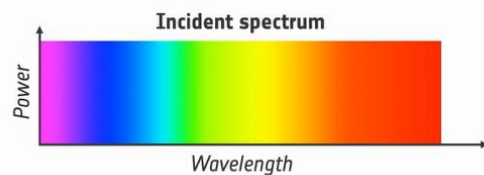
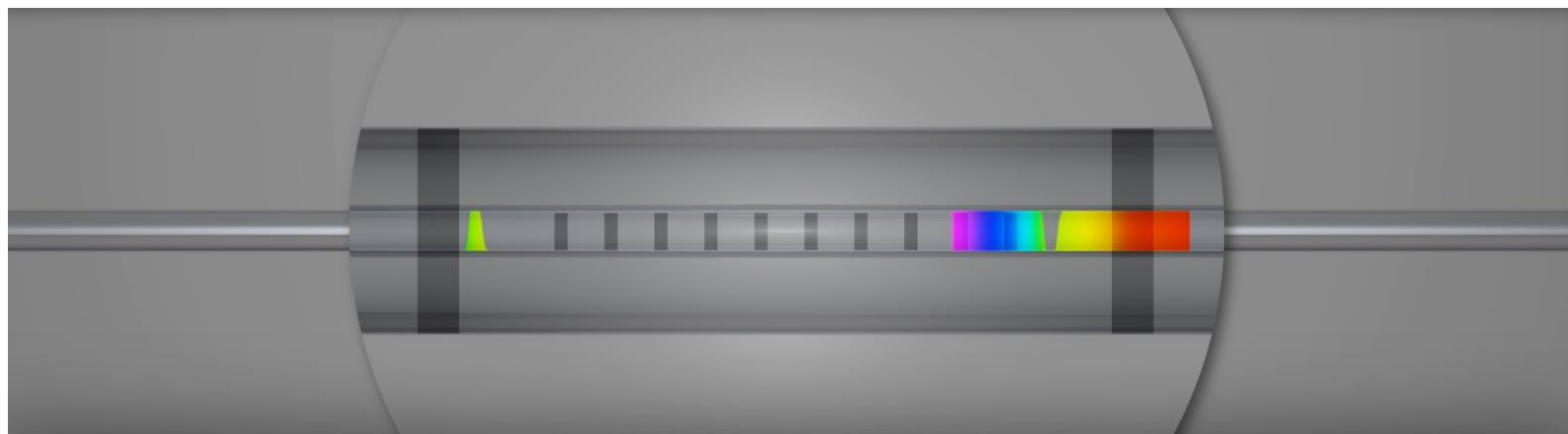
- Optical fibers are the backbone of today's internet communication
- Corning celebrated this year 1 Billion km fiber delivered (total in the world ~4 Billion km)
- = 100,000 times earth or circumference or 26 times earth-sun distance
- Well established and affordable high tech (today ~ few €/km)
- Fibers can do more than telecommunication and are also useful for sensing



Outline



FBG response

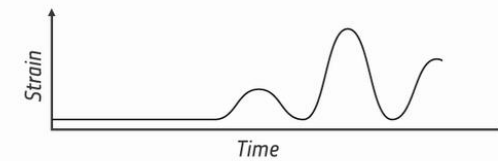
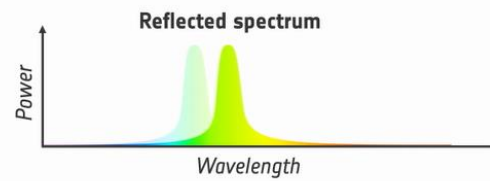
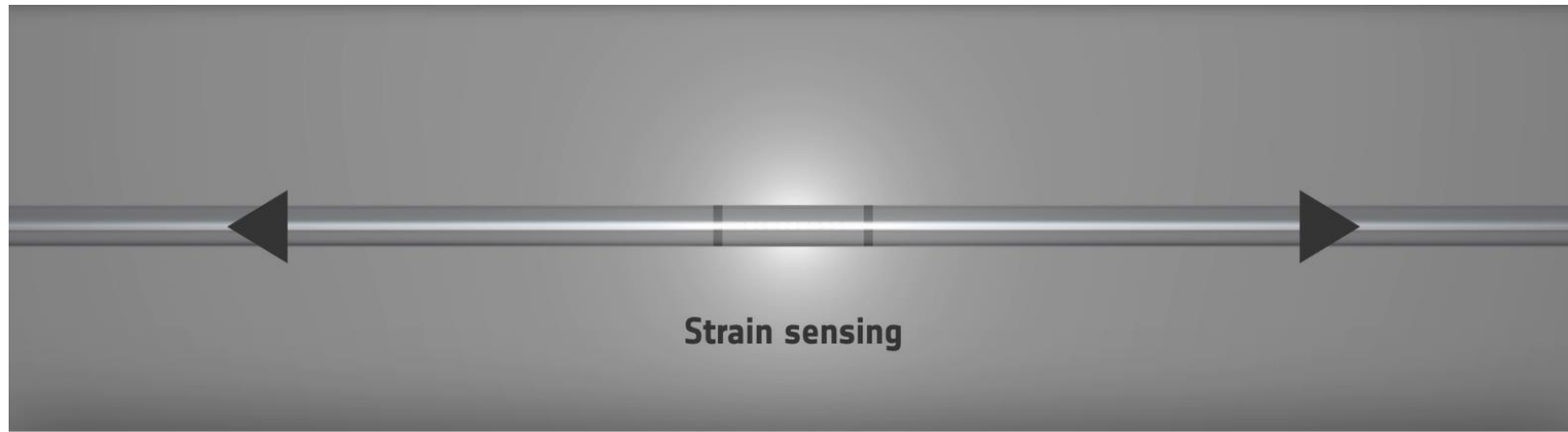


The reflection and transmission properties of a Fiber Bragg Grating.

BRAGG CONDITION:

$$\lambda_B = 2 n \Lambda$$

FBG as sensor

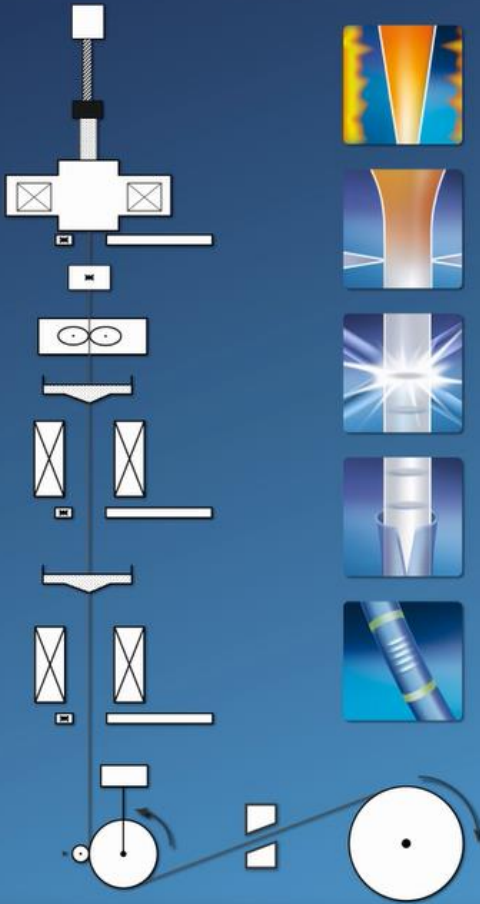


$$\lambda_{\text{Bragg}} = 2n\Lambda \xrightarrow{\text{Strain}} \lambda'_{\text{Bragg}} = 2n'\Lambda'$$

DTG[®] Process



Draw Tower Gratings
(DTG[®]s)



heating

drawing

writing

coating

marking

Advantages

Reliability

- Passive component
- Long life time (>20 years)
- No corrosion
- Stable over time (No calibration required)
- Cables and connectors are telecom grade

Performance

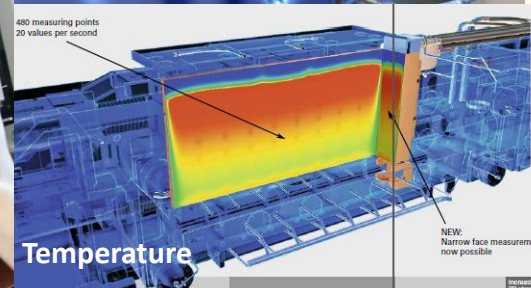
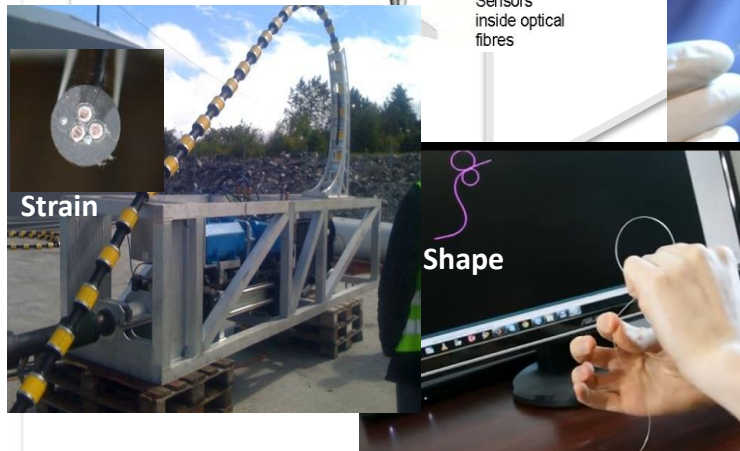
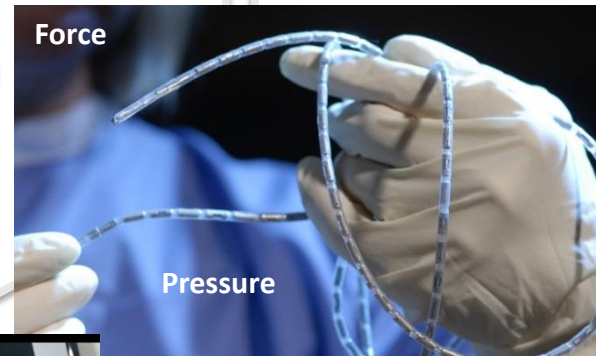
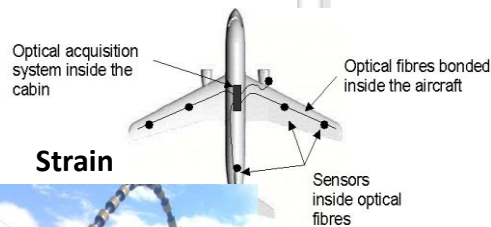
- 40 or more sensors in 1 fiber
- Less cables
- Easy installation
- High fatigue resistance
- Long distance measurements (20+ km)

Measurement based on light

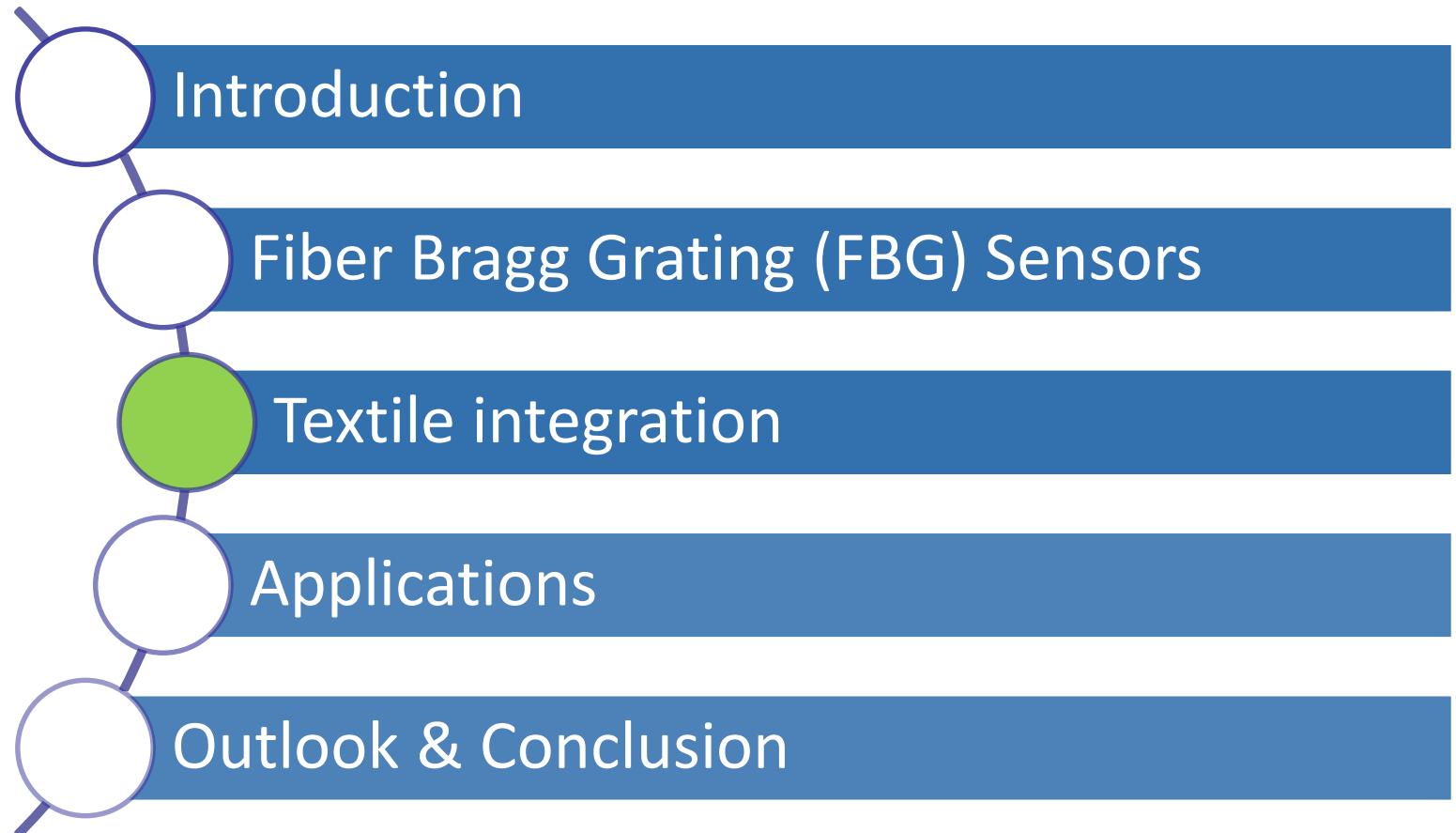
- Immune to electro-magnetic radiation & radio frequency interference
- Immune to high voltage discharge
- Explosion safe

Small size

- Fiber is also the sensor
- Lightweight & small diameter (< ¼ mm)
- High integration and embedding capabilities

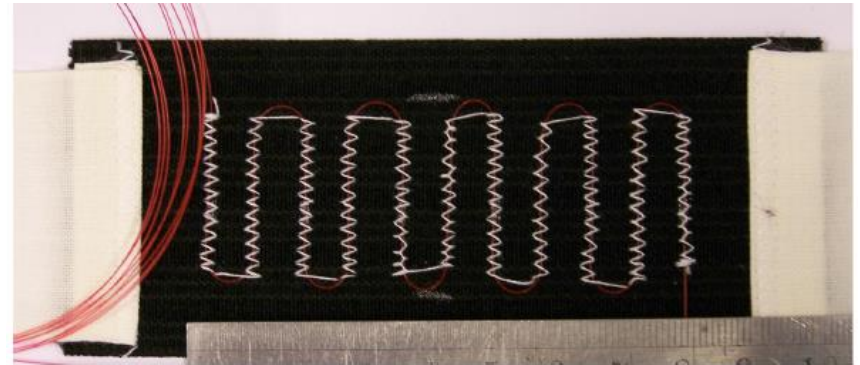
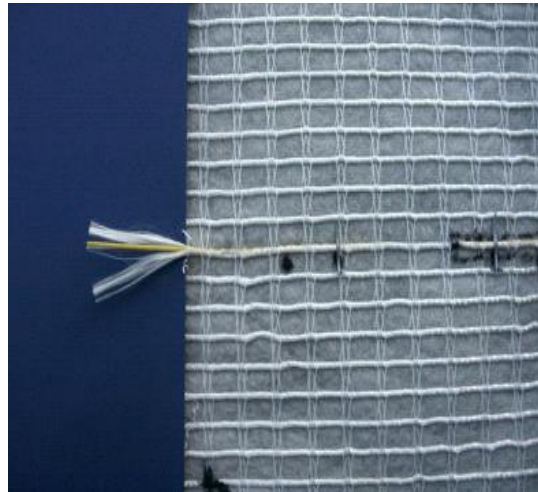


Outline



How to combine glass and textiles?

- Idea to use adapted established productions processes (stitching, weaving, knitting etc.) and combine this with optical fibers
- Requirement: robust and flexible optical sensing fiber with customized sensing sections (→ FBGS)



AFFOA Initiative

- AFFOA initiative is a consortium to enable advanced fabrics with the integration of optical fibers and electronics into textiles (www.affoa.org)
- Consortium of companies and Universities lead by the MIT
- Funded with 300 M USD in 5 years

affoa Advanced Functional Fabrics of America

ABOUT NEWS & EVENTS MEMBERS MANUFACTURING USA CONTACT US

LOOKS

Advanced Functional Fabrics of America

Our clothes help define us yet the fabrics we wear have remained functionally unchanged for thousands of years. Recent breakthroughs in fiber materials and manufacturing processes will soon allow us to design and wear fabrics that see, hear, sense, communicate, store and convert energy, regulate temperature, monitor health and change color — heralding the dawn of a “fabric revolution.”

Learn More

MIT Tuning BandGap Fiber & Device Group

MULTIMATERIAL FIBER DEVICES

CMSE

Legend: Insulating Polymer, Gain Medium, Amorphous Semiconductors, Metal

Hollow PBG transmission fibers

Optical cavity reflecting fibers

Surface emitting fiber lasers

Thermal detector fibers

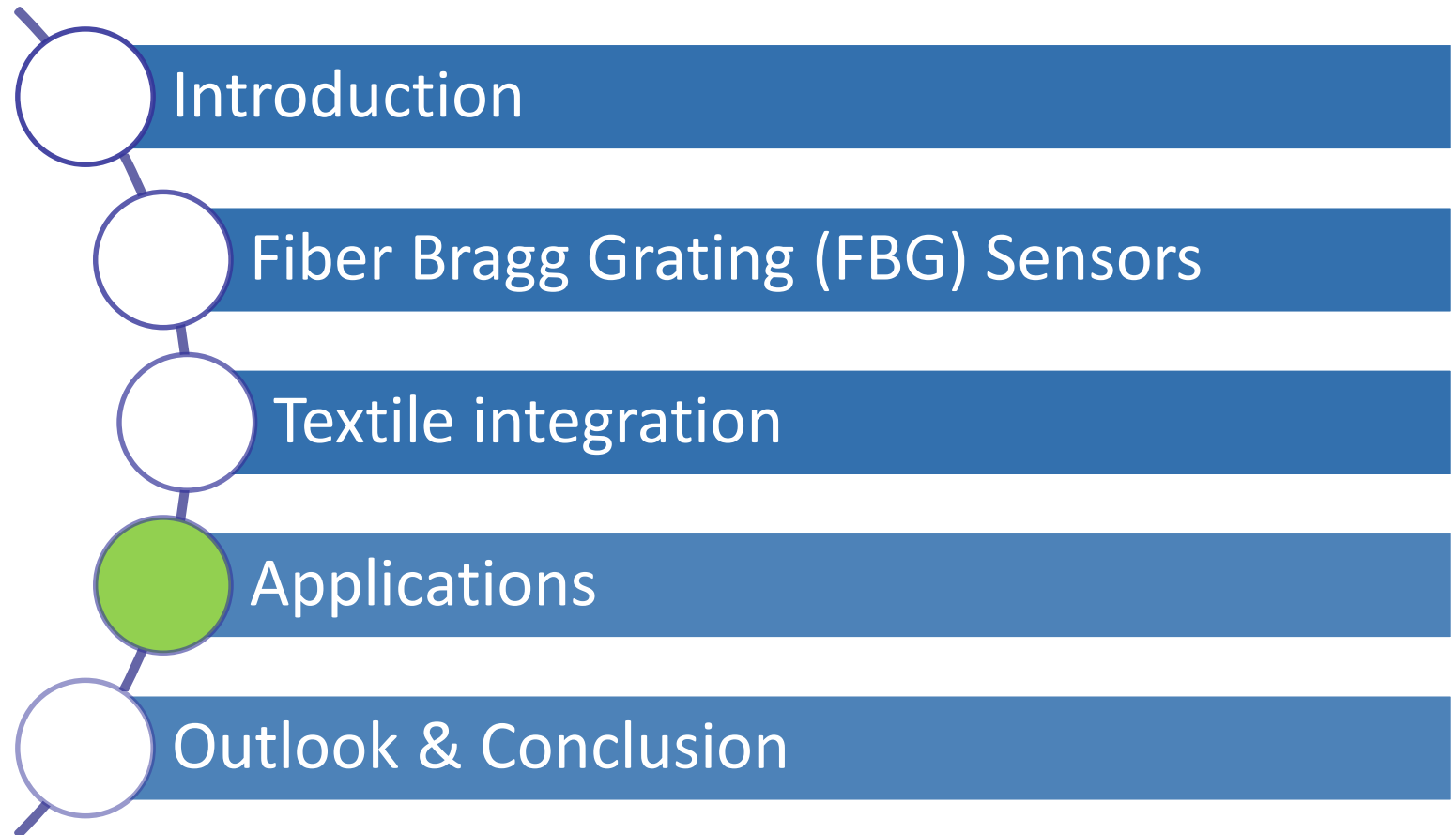
Optical detector fibers

Acoustic detector & emitter fibers

Ysn

rle RESEARCH LABORATORY OF ELECTRONICS AT MIT

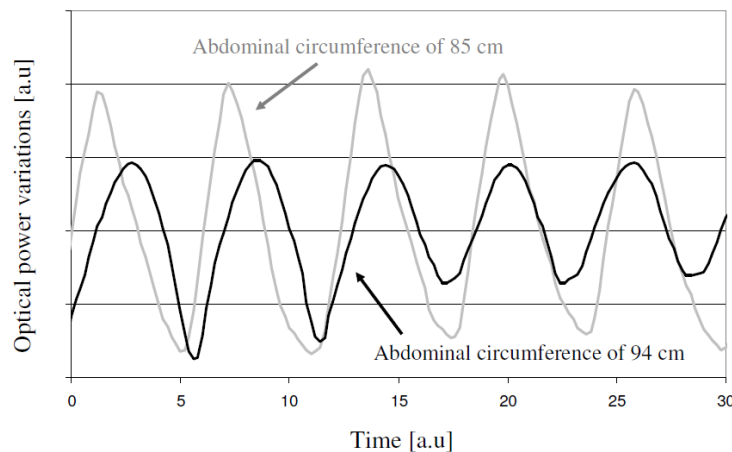
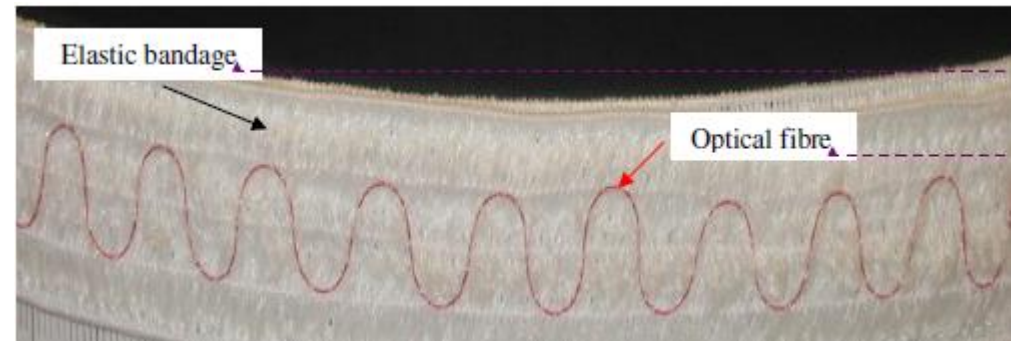
Outline



Applications

Smart Bandage

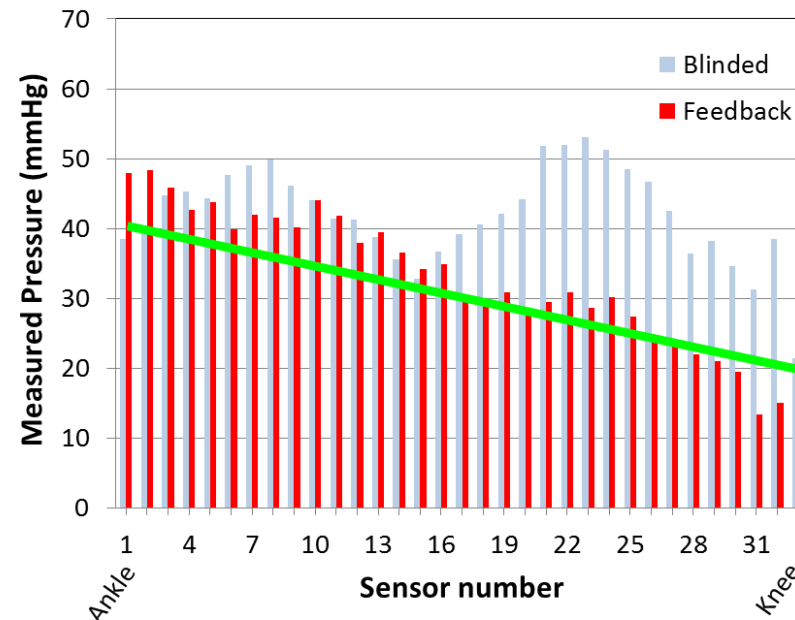
- Smart bandage for different application
- Respiratory movement
- Hearth beat etc.
- Intensity based sensors in this case based on plastic fibers
- Same principle applicable to glass fibers



Applications

Smart Bandage 2

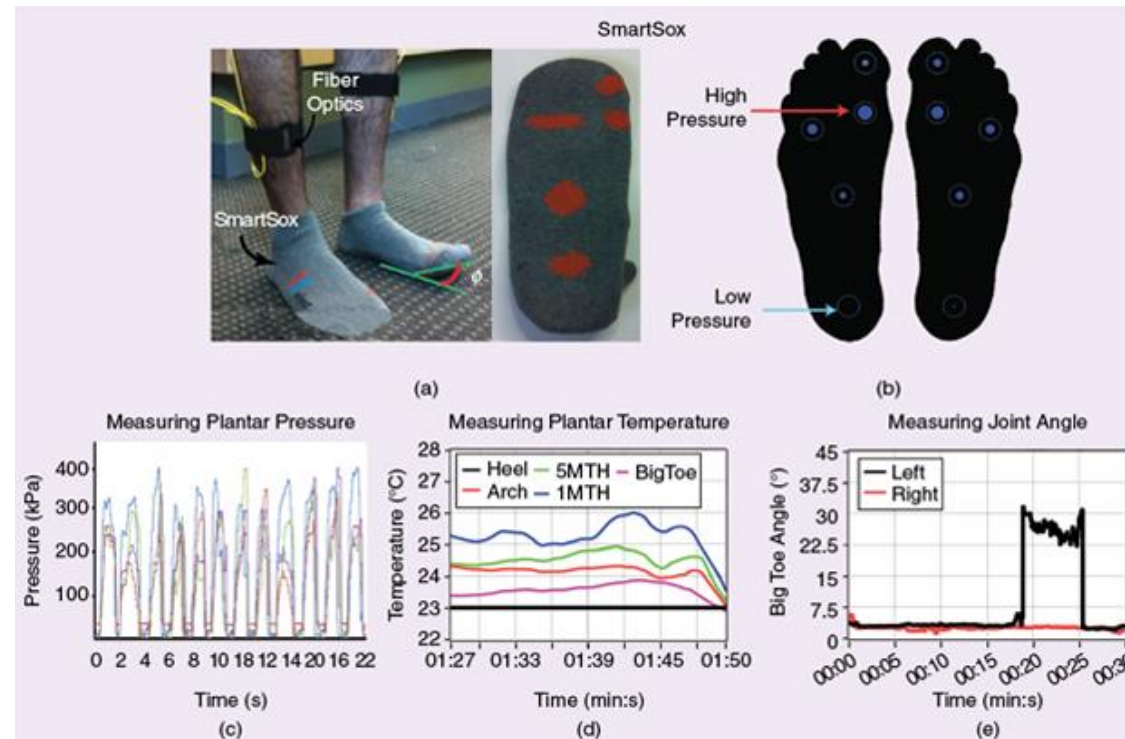
- Measurement of compression under a bandage
- Important to have uniform pressure for compression therapy
- Tape sensor under the bandage is measuring the pressure on 33 point between the knee and the ankle



Applications

Smart Sox

- Measurement of pressure in smart sox for diabetes patients
- People lose sensation for pain and tend to form ulcers in the foot
- Fiber optic (FBG based pressure sensor) embedded in the sox for a pressure mapping of the foot
- Alarm the doctor in the case of high pressure as the risk of ulcers



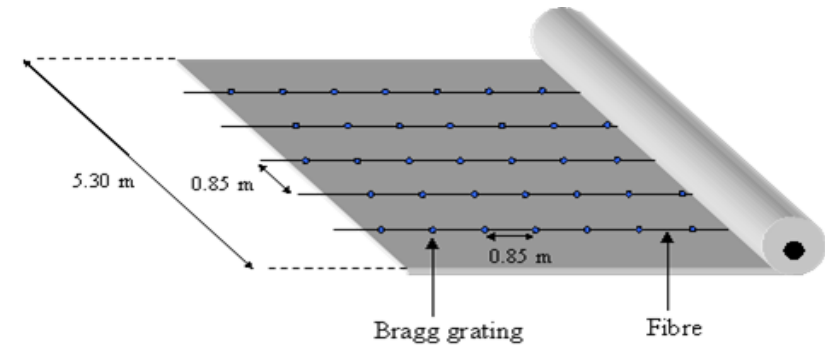
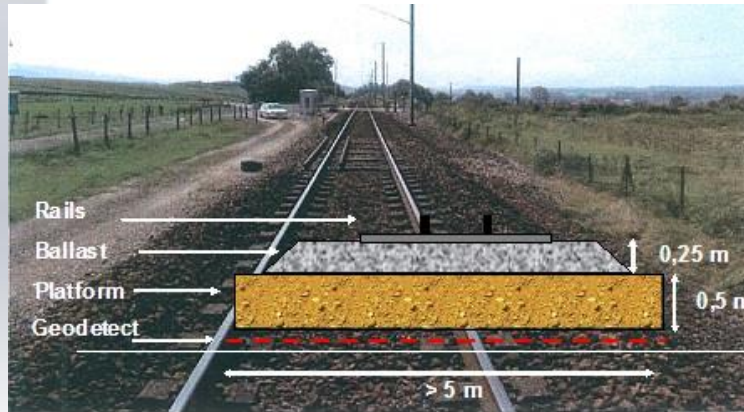
Applications

Geotextiles



Applications

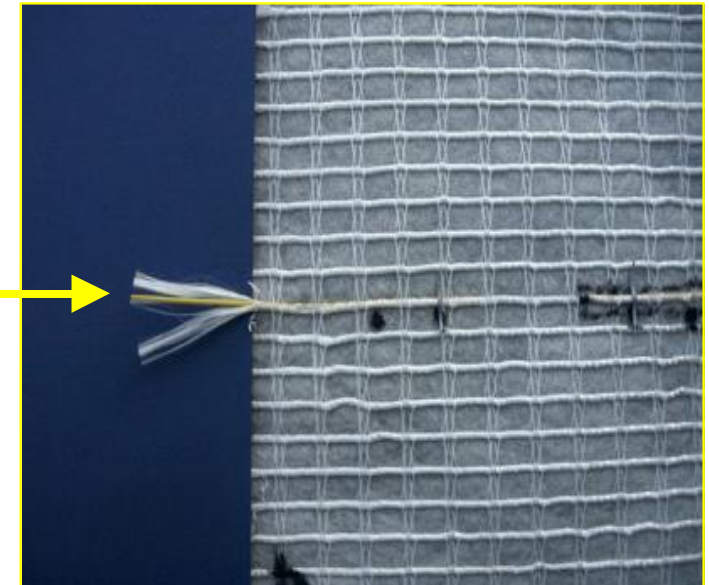
Geotextiles



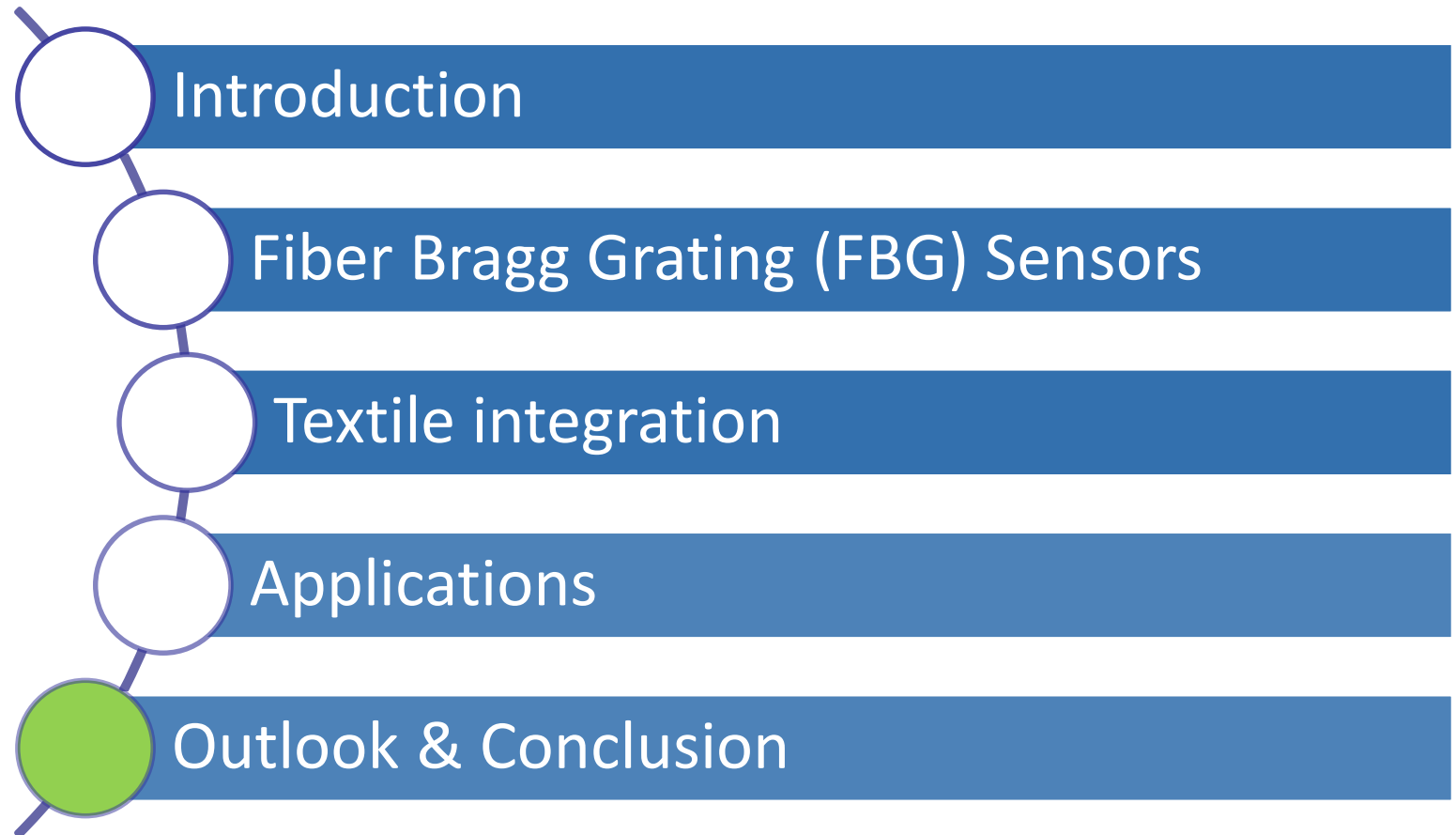
GEODETECT

Surveillance of underground structures

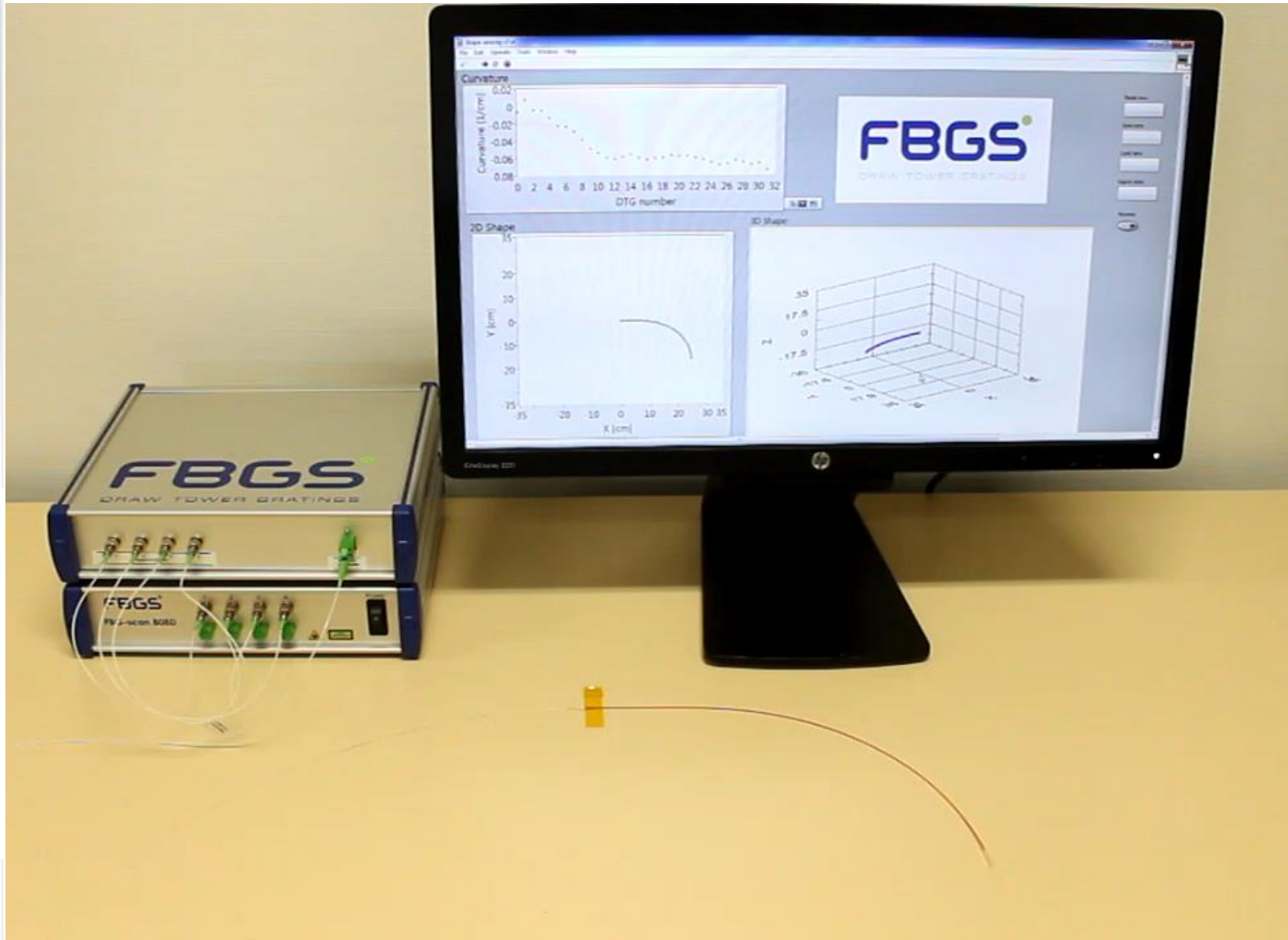
Geotextile + High Strength Optical Fiber

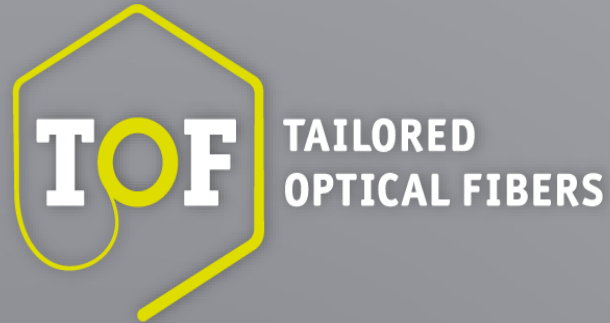


Outline



Fiber Optic Shape sensing Outlook





TOF Alliance

Dr. Eric Lindner
Speaker TOF

GEFÖRDERT VOM



Bundesministerium
für Bildung
und Forschung

WACHSTUMSKERNE
UNTERNEHMEN 
Die BMBF-Innovationsinitiative
Neue Länder REGION

TAILORED OPTICAL FIBERS - TOF - CONSORTIUM



18 companies and 3 research institutes

form the Innovative Regional Growth Core
>**Tailored Optical Fibers**< [TOF] and will develop
a joint and unique **technology platform** for
tailor-made specialty optical fibers for new
photonic applications over the next three years.



GEFÖRDERT VOM

Bundesministerium
für Bildung
und Forschung

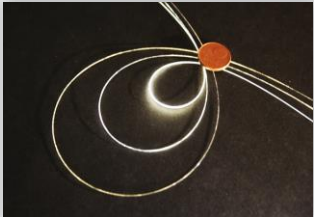
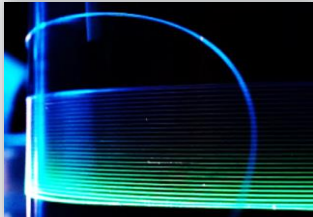


REGION OF THE ALLIANCE



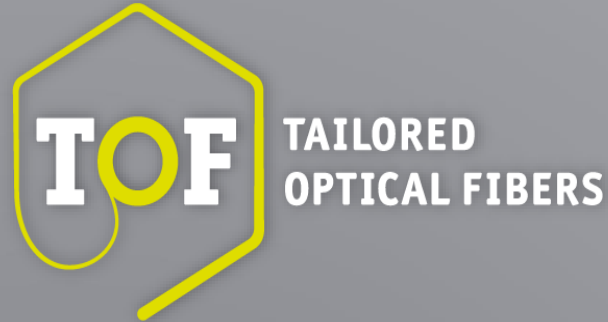
- Glass material producers
- Fiber Producers
- FBG Producer
- Fiber Component Producers
- Laser System Producers
- Sensor System Producers
- Textile Manufacturers
- System Integrators

RESEARCH PROJECTS



VP 1	VP 2	VP 3	VP 4
<p>Robust technical fibers</p>  <p>New materials and technologies for reproducible/industrial production of optical fibers based on silica glass.</p>	<p>Fiber-based light sources</p>  <p>Innovative light sources based on novel micro structured and nanostructured fibers.</p>	<p>Fiber-based sensor systems</p>  <p>New sensor concepts based on micro structured fibers and hollow core fibers for different applications.</p>	<p>Illuminating fiber-based fabrics</p>  <p>Processability and use of glass-based optical fibers in textile products.</p>

Office



Tailored Optical Fibers
c/o OptoNet e.V.

Leutragraben 1
07743 Jena

T: +49 (0) 36 41 / 573 36 54
F: +49 (0) 36 41 / 573 36 59

info@tailored-optical-fibers.net
www.tailored-optical-fibers.net

Conclusion

- Fiber Optic sensing and textiles can for sure have a combined future for creating smart textiles
- Development will be first driven by high end applications (medical, safety, asset monitoring)
- Challenges:
 - Textile Integration
 - Costs of the technology
 - Reliability (washing, drying etc.)
 - Combination with electronics

Fiber Sensors + Textiles = Smart Textiles



Thank you for your attention!

FBGS Technologies GmbH
Winzerlaer Str. 2
07745 Jena
+493641508514
info@fbgs.com

www.fbgs.com

FBGS
DRAW TOWER GRATINGS