



Sebastian Gratz-Kelly

Intelligent Material Systems Lab (iMSL)
Saarland University, Saarbrücken, Germany

Integration von smarten Materialien in Textilien

Perspektiven für intelligente Datenauswertung und Ansteuerung

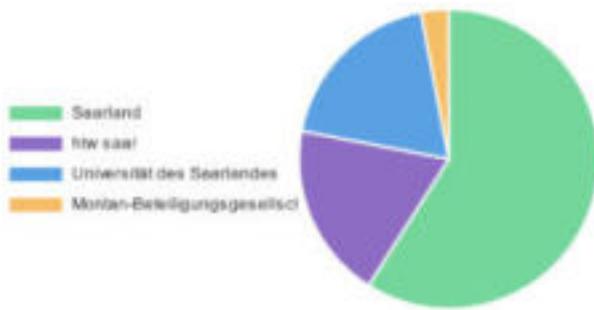
06.12.2023

Zentrum für Mechatronik und Automatisierungstechnik – ZeMA gGmbH



- founded 2009
- ca. 120 employees
- ca. 100 cooperation partners

Gesellschafter



Smarte Materialsysteme

Forschungsbereiche

Data Engineering & Smarte Sensorik



Montagesysteme



Fertigungssysteme



Industrial Security



Biomechatronische Systeme



iMSL – intelligent material systems lab

Prof. Dr.-Ing. Stefan Seelecke

PhD, Engineering Science, TU Berlin, 1995

- Habilitation, TU Berlin, Thermodynamics, 1999
- Associate Professor, Dept. Mech. & Aero. Eng., North Carolina State University, 2001-2010
- Professor, Mechatronics, Saarland University, since 2011
- Material Science & Engineering, since 2015

Research Team

- 2 cooperative Chairs (Prof. Motzki, Jun. Prof. Rizzello)
- 1 Postdoc
- 27 PhD students
- 3 research employees
- 16 research assistants
- 6 Master/Bachelor students
- 5 Technicians
- 2 Administrative assistant



INTELLIGENT
MATERIAL
SYSTEMS LAB



IAPS Adaptive
Polymer Systems

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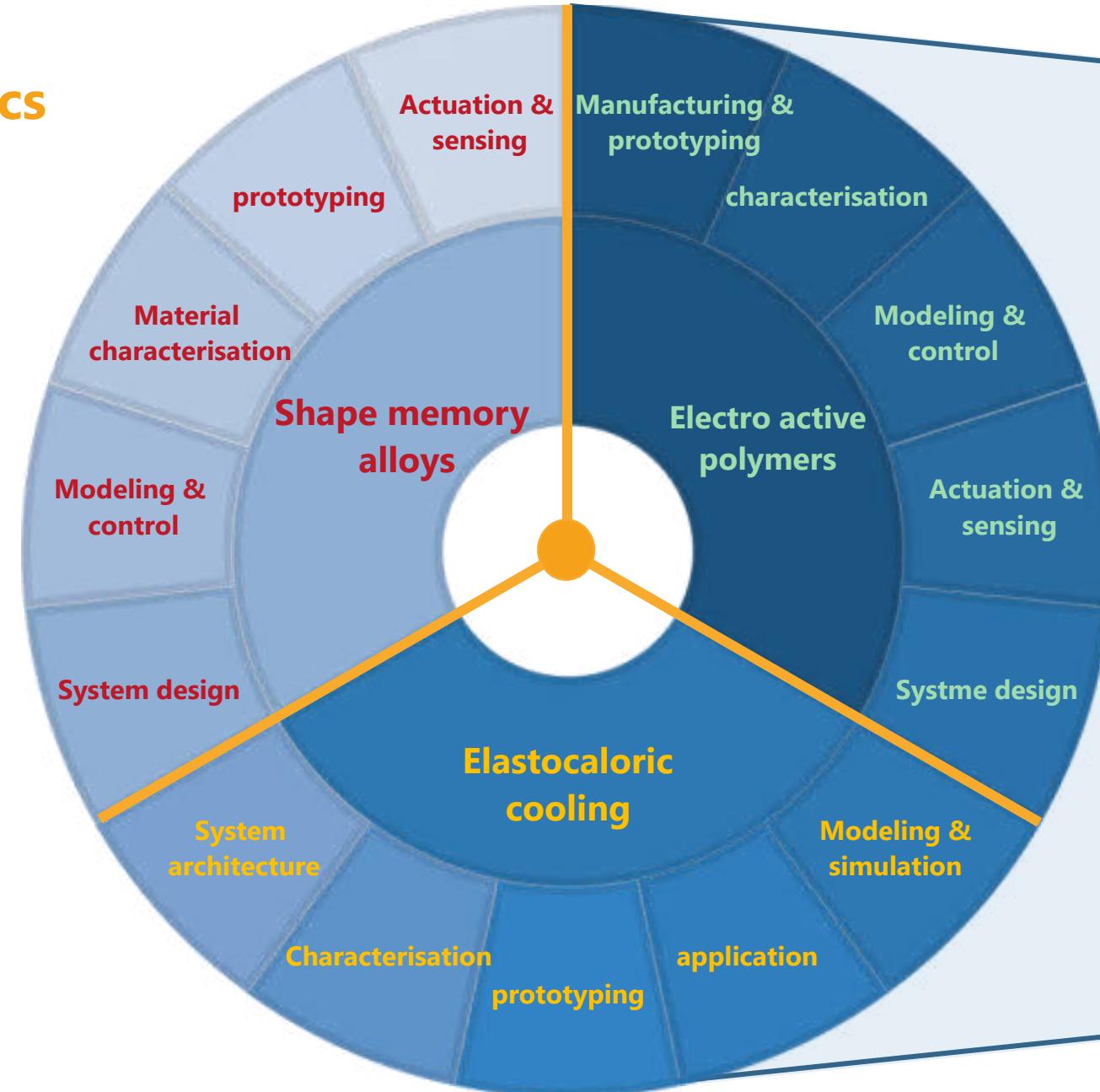


Main research topics:

Electro active Polymers and Shape Memory Alloys:

- Materials characterization
- Production of Dielectric Elastomers (DE)
- Improvement material and characteristic
- Model development for system design & control
- System and application development

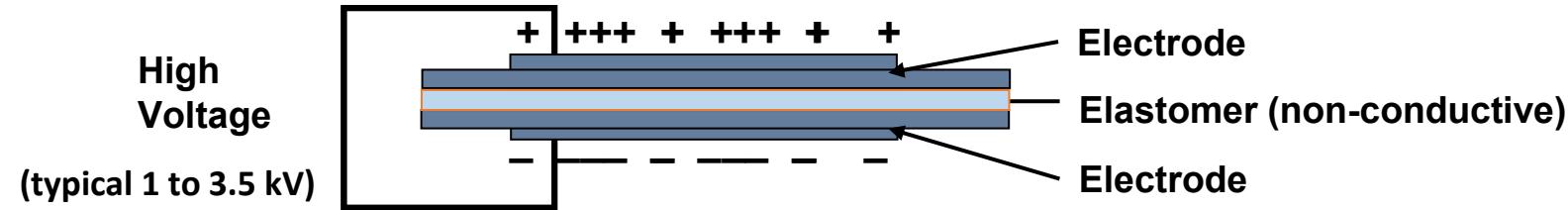
Research topics



- Electronic development
- Smart fluidics
- Software development**
- Smart textiles
- AI methods
- Hybrid systems
- Multi-functional systems**
- Bionics
- medicine

Working principles

DE working principle



$$p = \epsilon_0 \epsilon_r E^2$$

Thickness compression



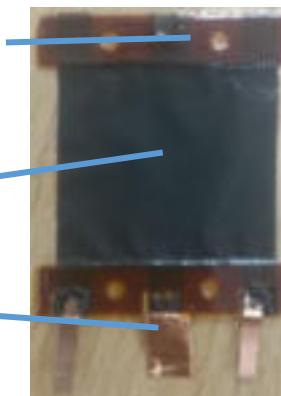
Source: www.ct-systems.ch/index.php/products

Area expansion

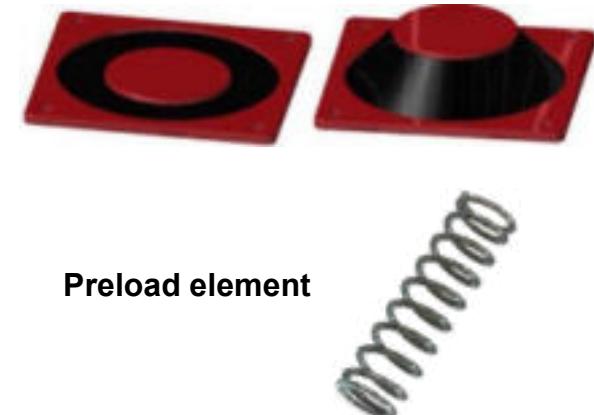
Epoxy Frame

Electrode

Electrical connection

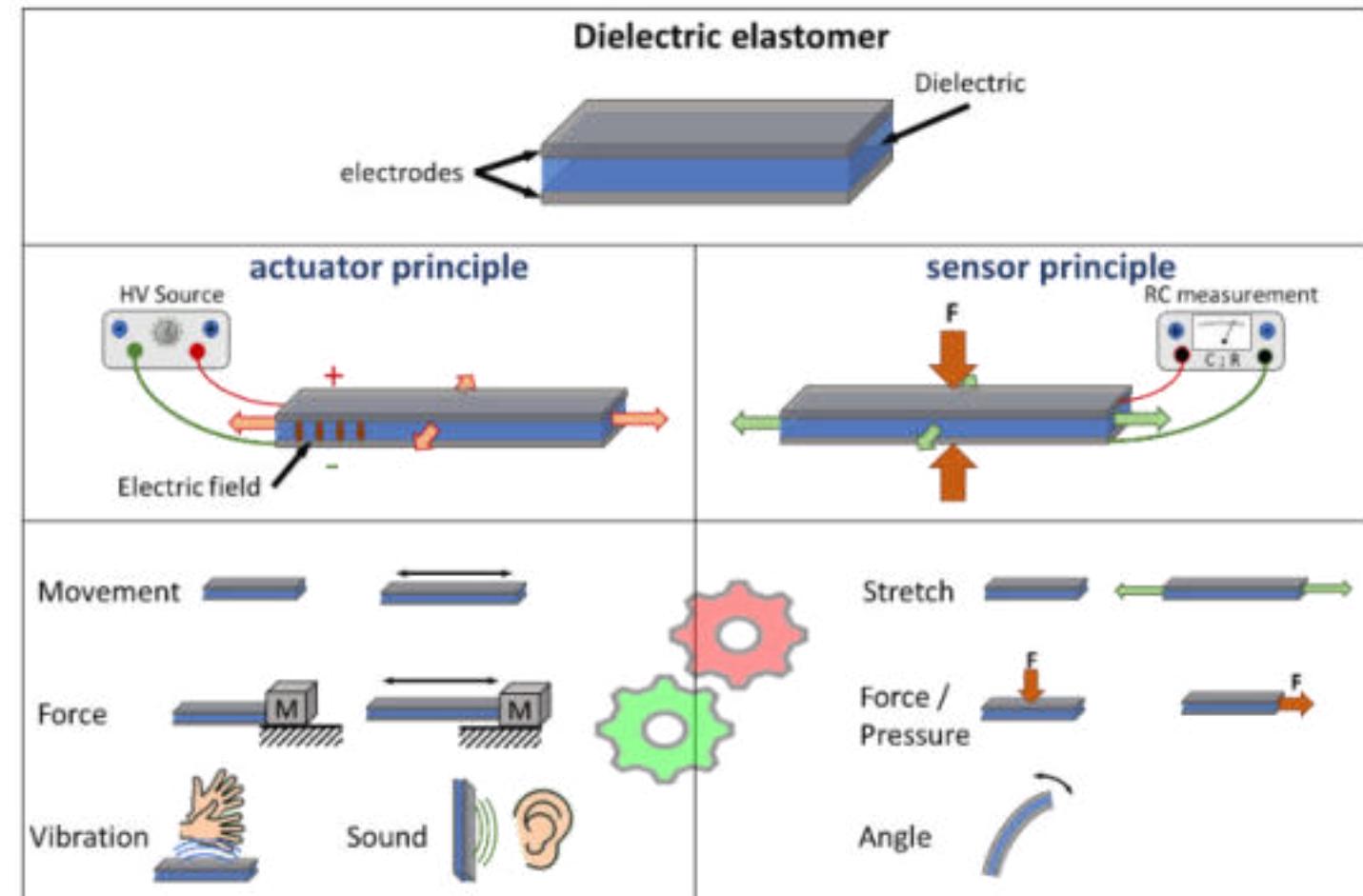


Preload element



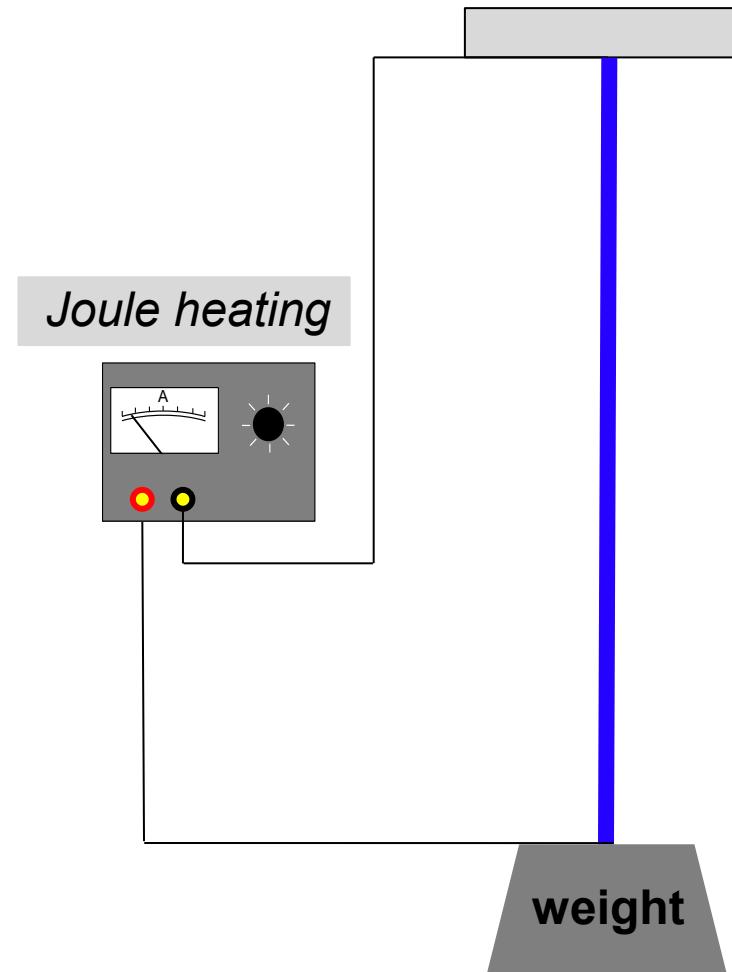
DE working principle

- Thin silicone membrane
- Two compliant electrodes
- Actuator characteristics
- Sensor characteristics
- Combination with self-sensing
- Low power consumption



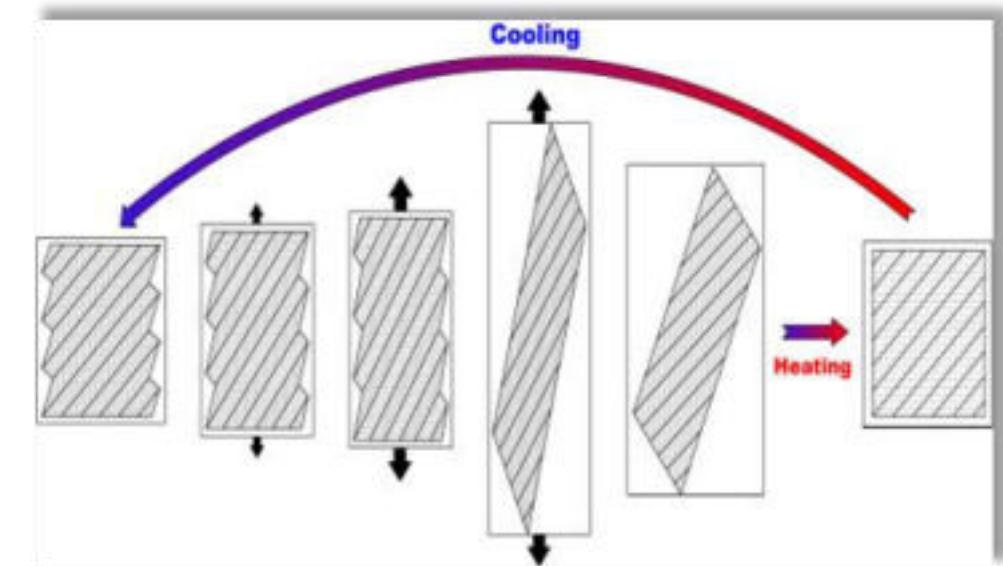
Self-sensing

Shape memory alloy working principle



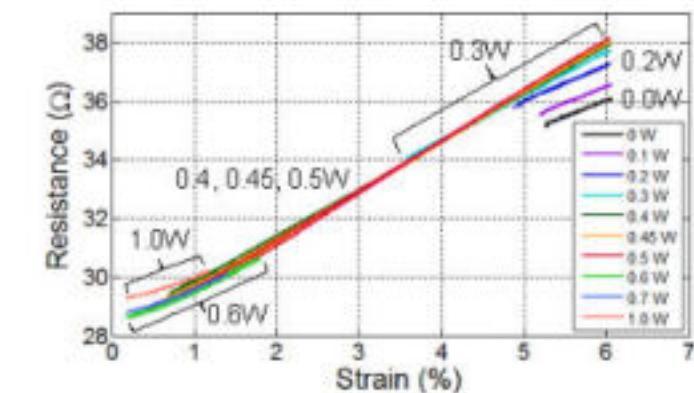
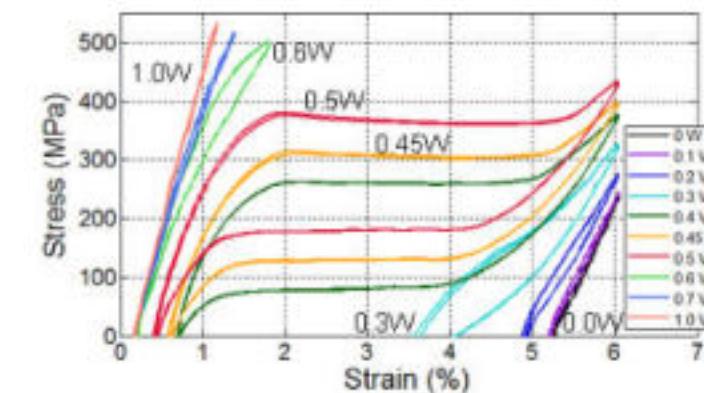
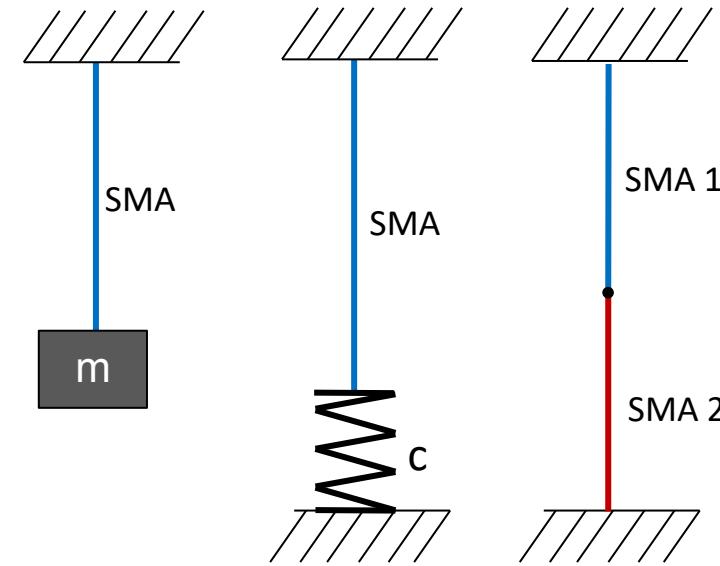
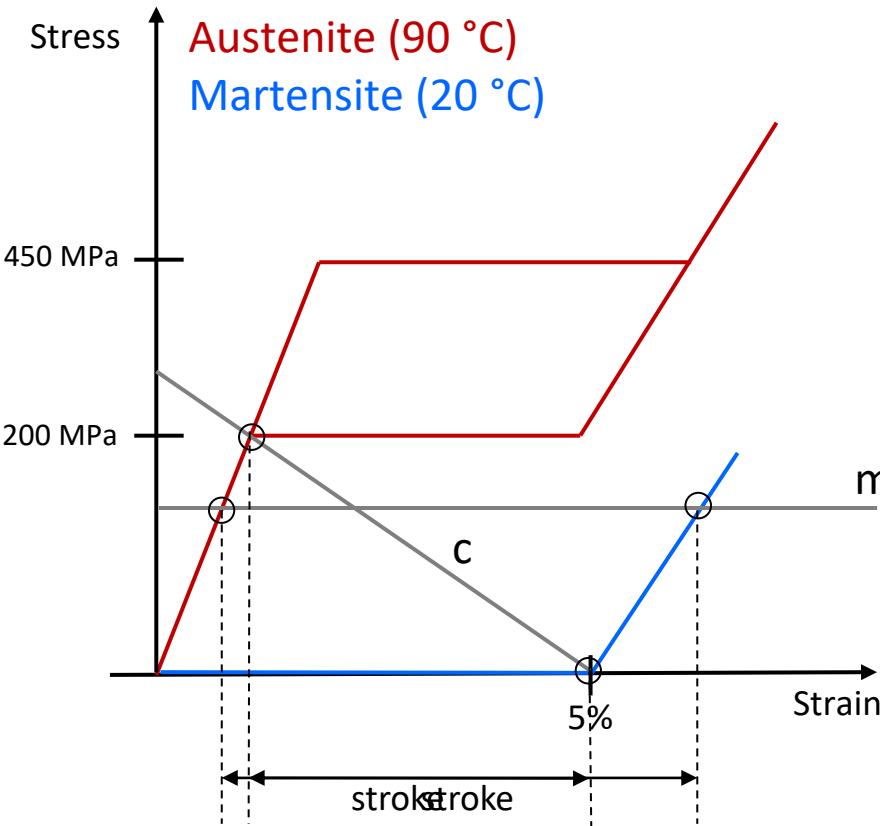
Shape Memory Alloys (SMA)

- Nickel- Titanium (NiTi)
- SMA wires – *metal muscles activated by electric power*



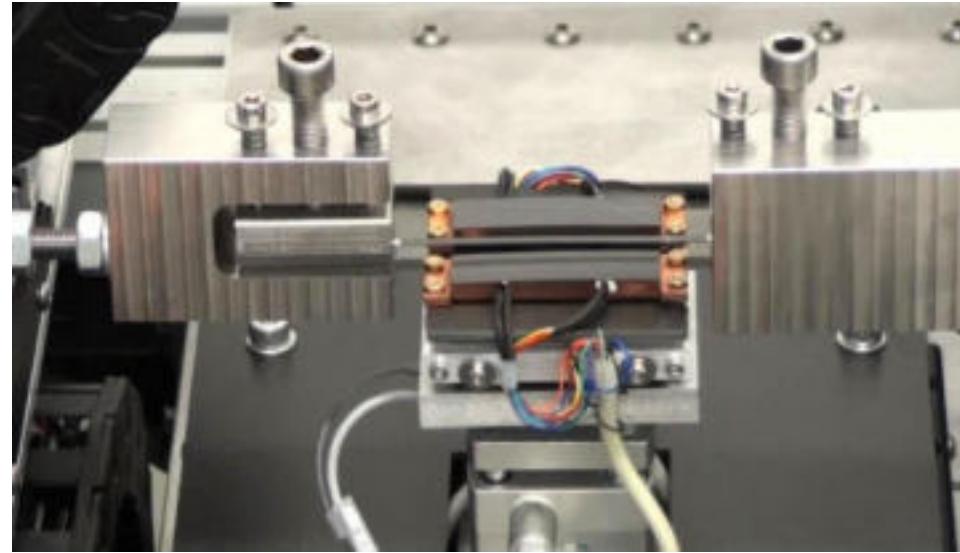
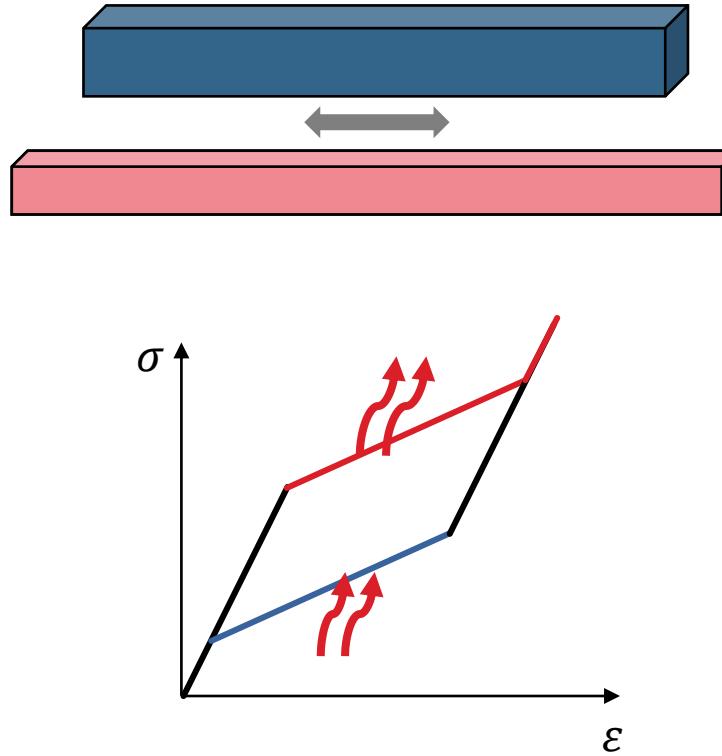
Reversible Phase Transformation
*from Martensite (low temperature)
 to Austenite (high temperature)
 during a heating and cooling period*

Shape memory alloy actuator



Shape memory alloy elasocaloric cooling

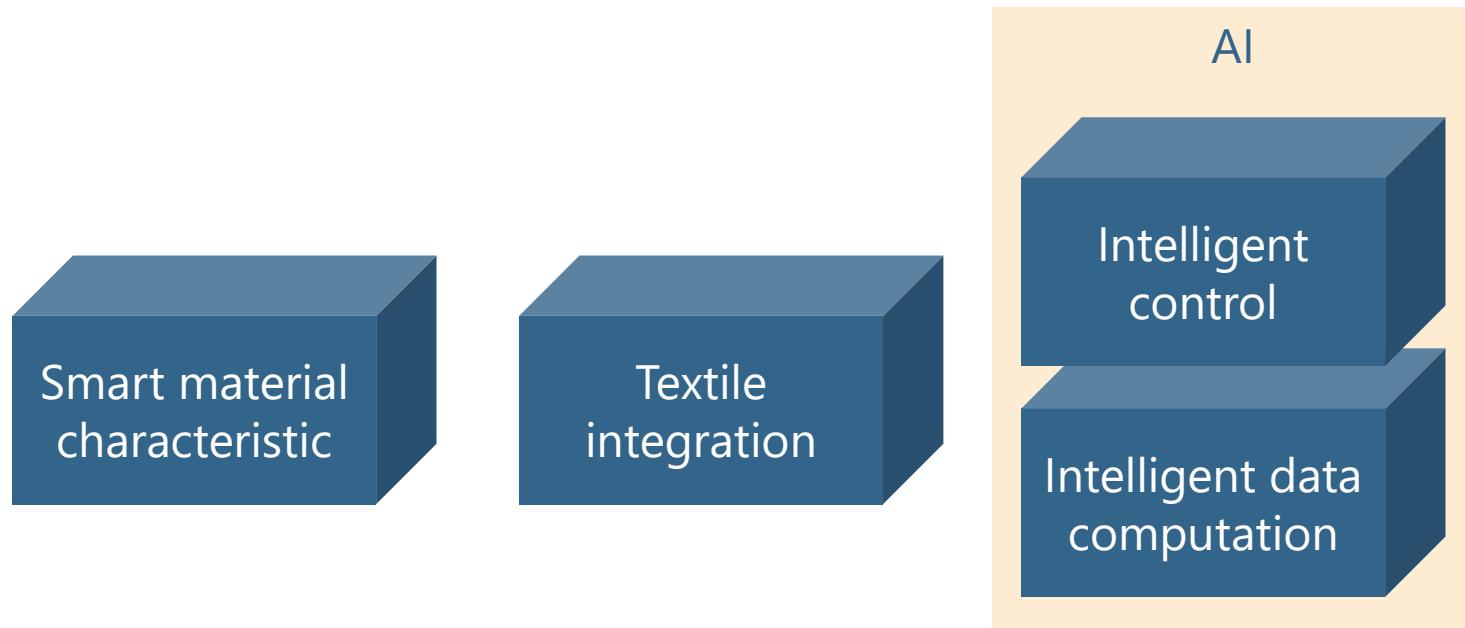
- Latent heats of the phase transformation lead to a temperature change of the NiTi element
- Heat transfer at different temperature levels



Working principles

Textile integration

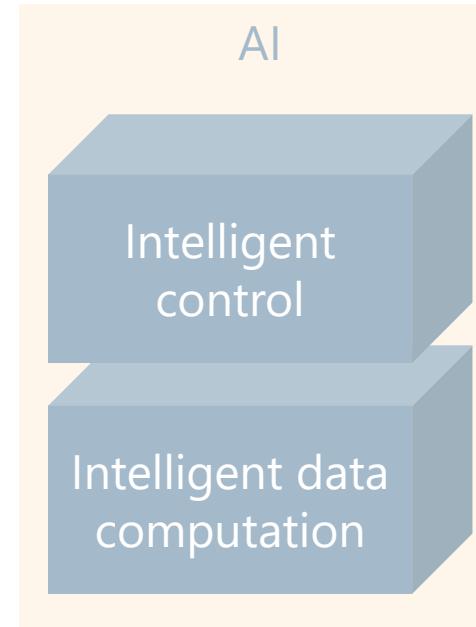
Smart materials integrated in smart textiles



Smart materials integrated in smart textiles

Smart material characteristic

Textile integration



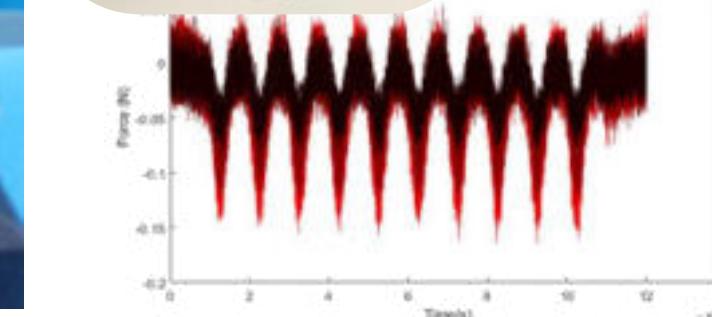
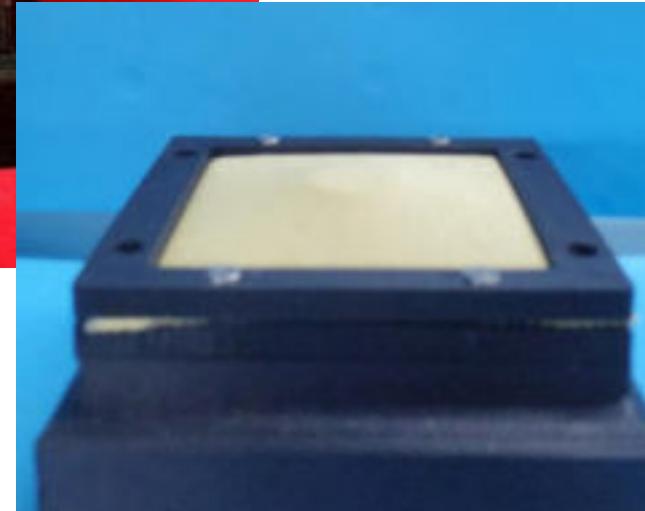
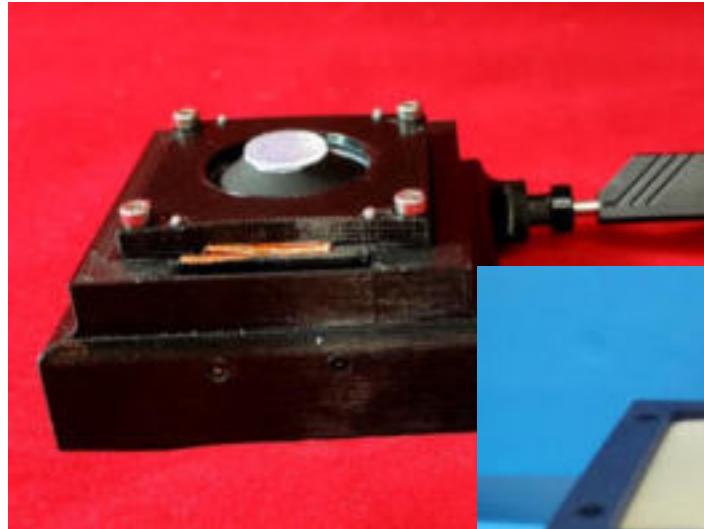
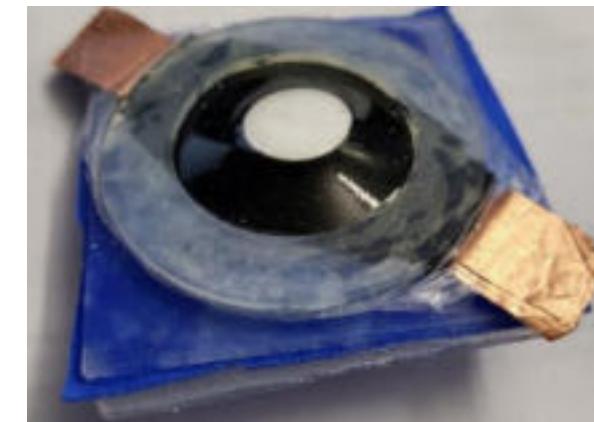
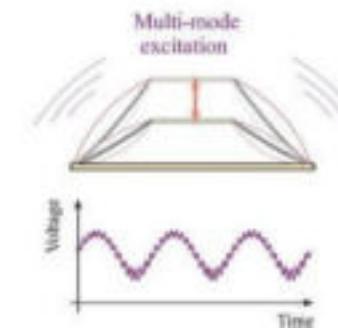
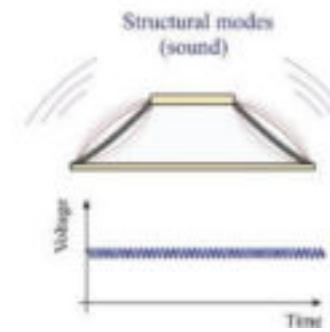
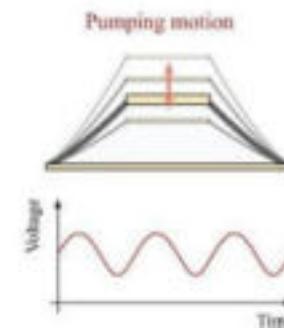
SMA

- Position and movement sensing
- Force feedback
- Heating
- cooling

DE

- Position and movement sensing
- Tactile feedback
- Acoustic feedback
- Multifunctional interaction
- Energy harvesting

Example – multi mode DEA



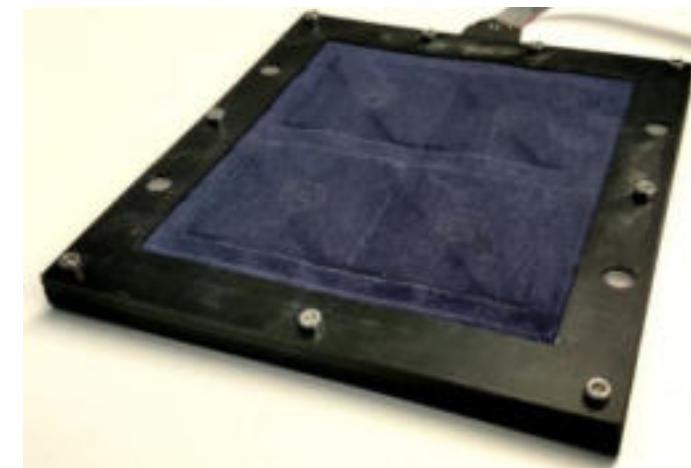
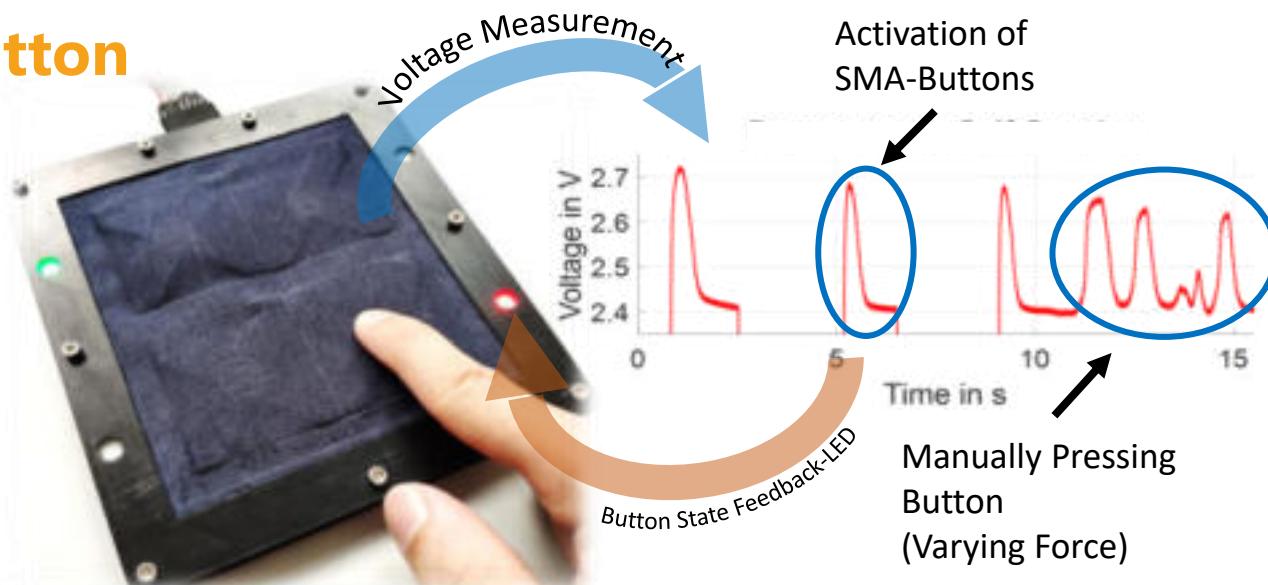
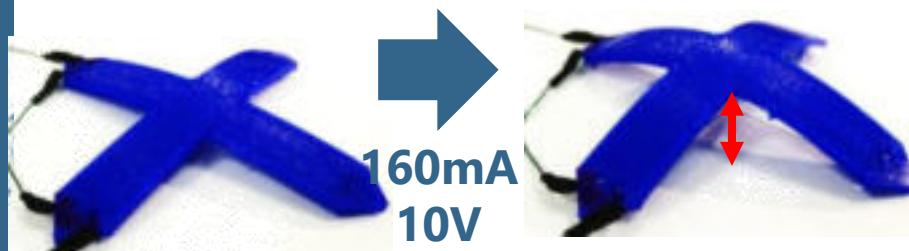
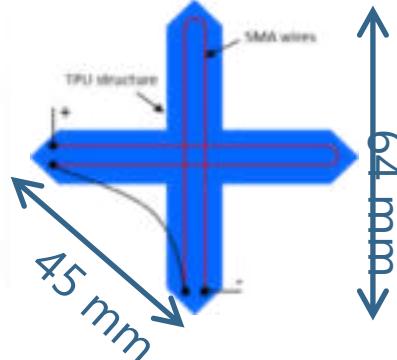
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AI

- Intelligent control
- Increasing sound quality
- Human adapted feedback
- Increasing multi-functionality

Example - SMA morphing Button

Smart material characteristic

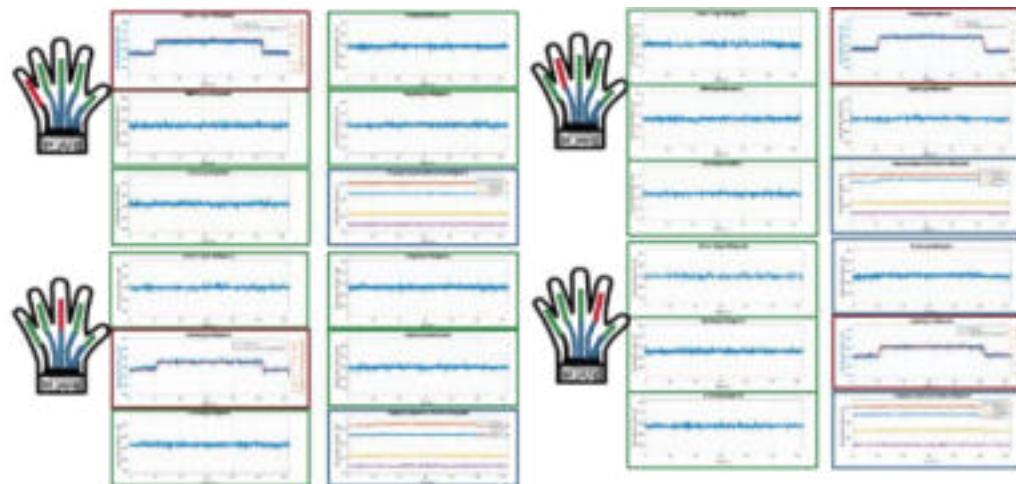
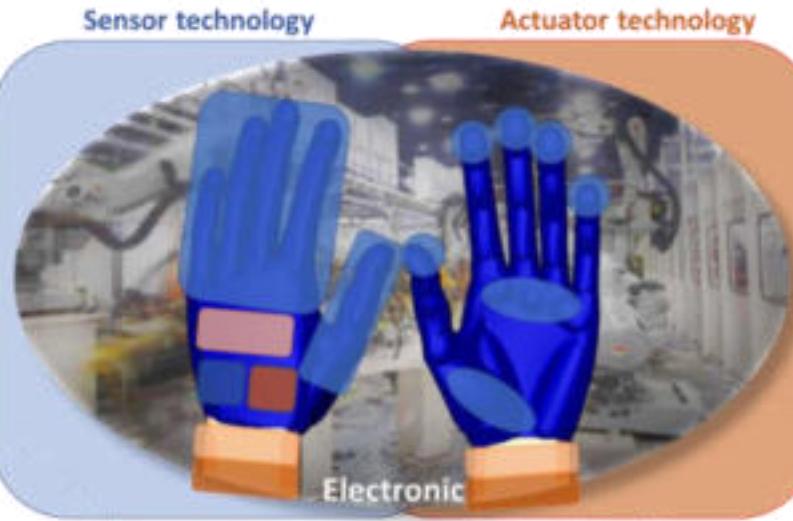


AI

- Intelligent accurate sensing
- Increasing feedback stimuli and adapted feedback
- Increasing multi-functionality

Example – DE sensing Glove

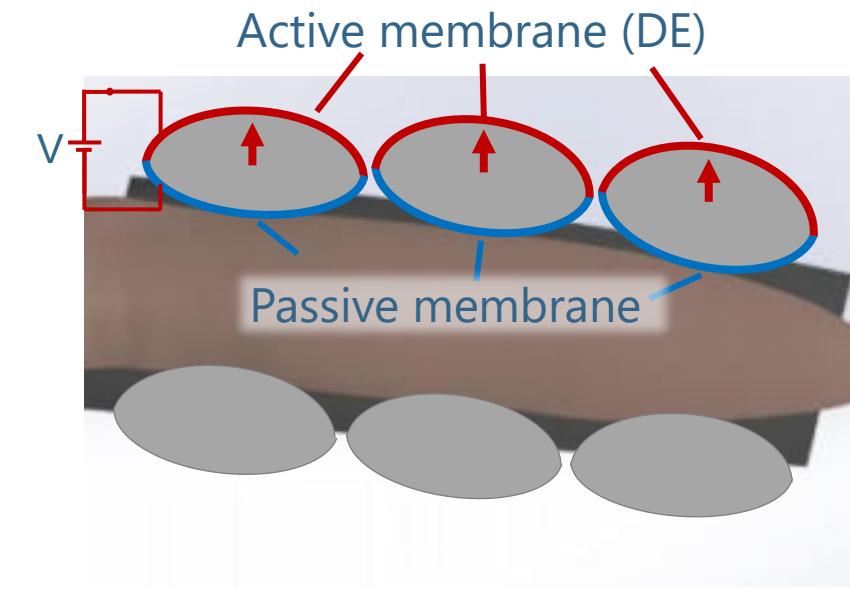
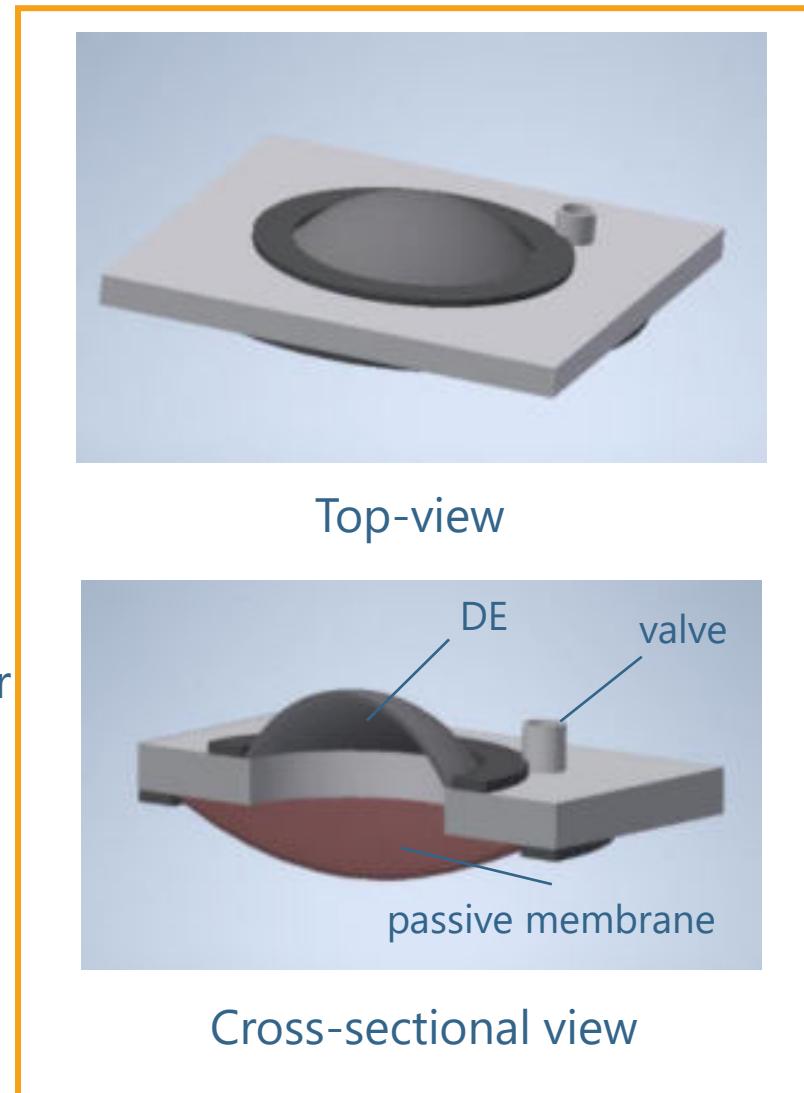
Smart material characteristic



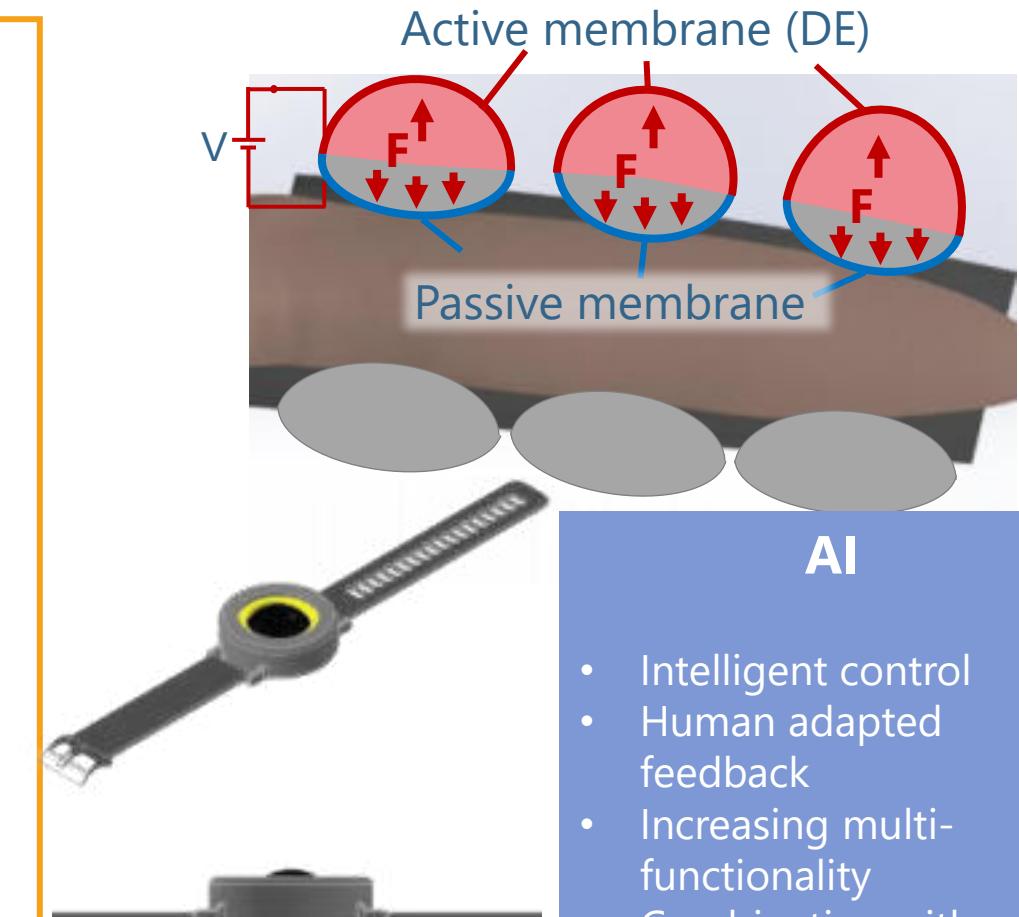
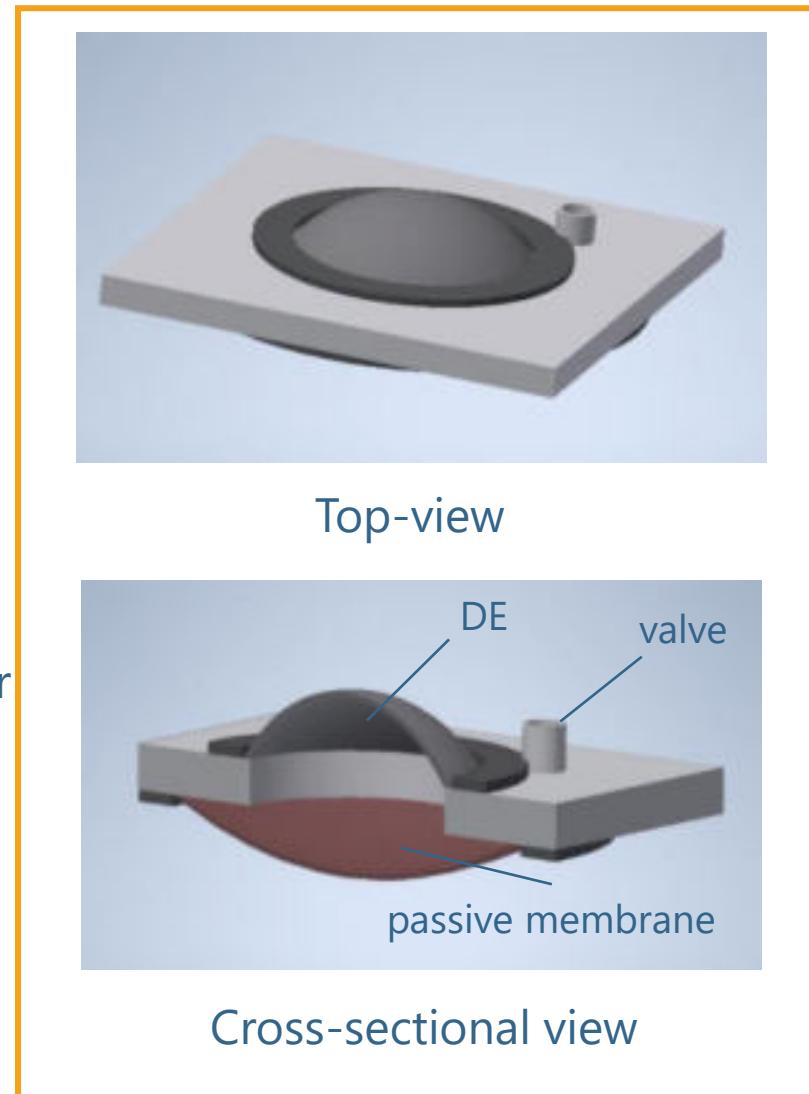
AI

- Gesture recognition and prediction
- Movement recognition and prediction
- Behavior prediction

Example – haptic wrist band

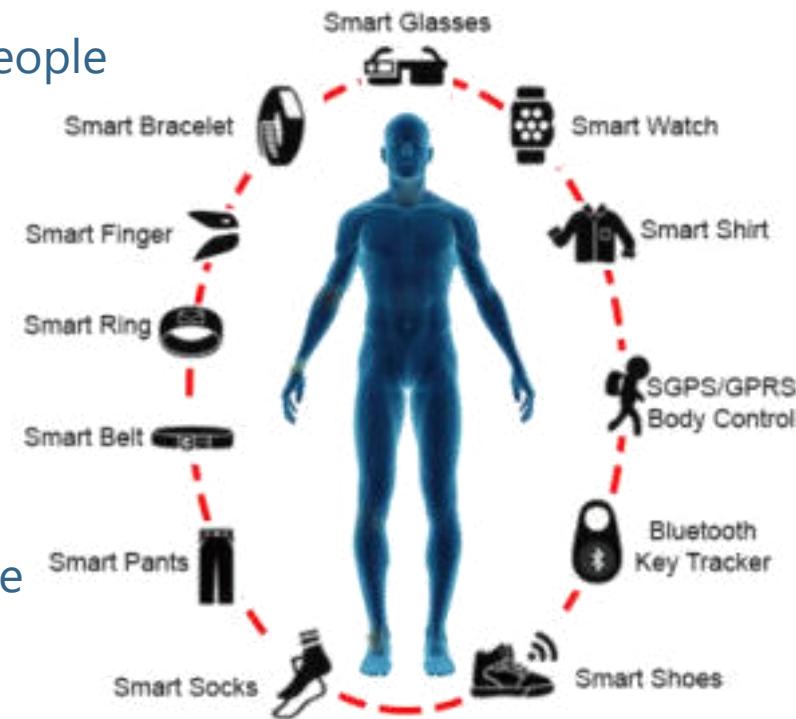


Example – haptic wrist band

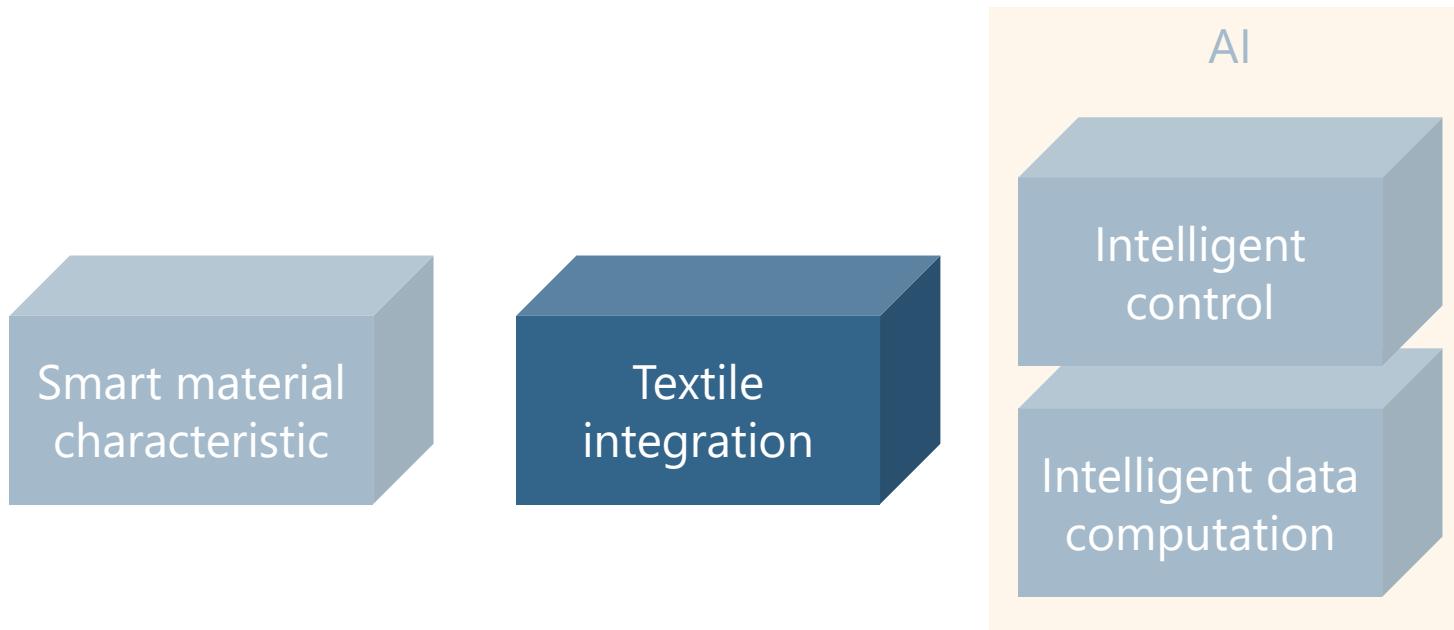


Application scenarios

- Smart Clothes
- Assistance for older people
- Entertainment
- Virtual reality
- Sport , sports medicine
- comfort



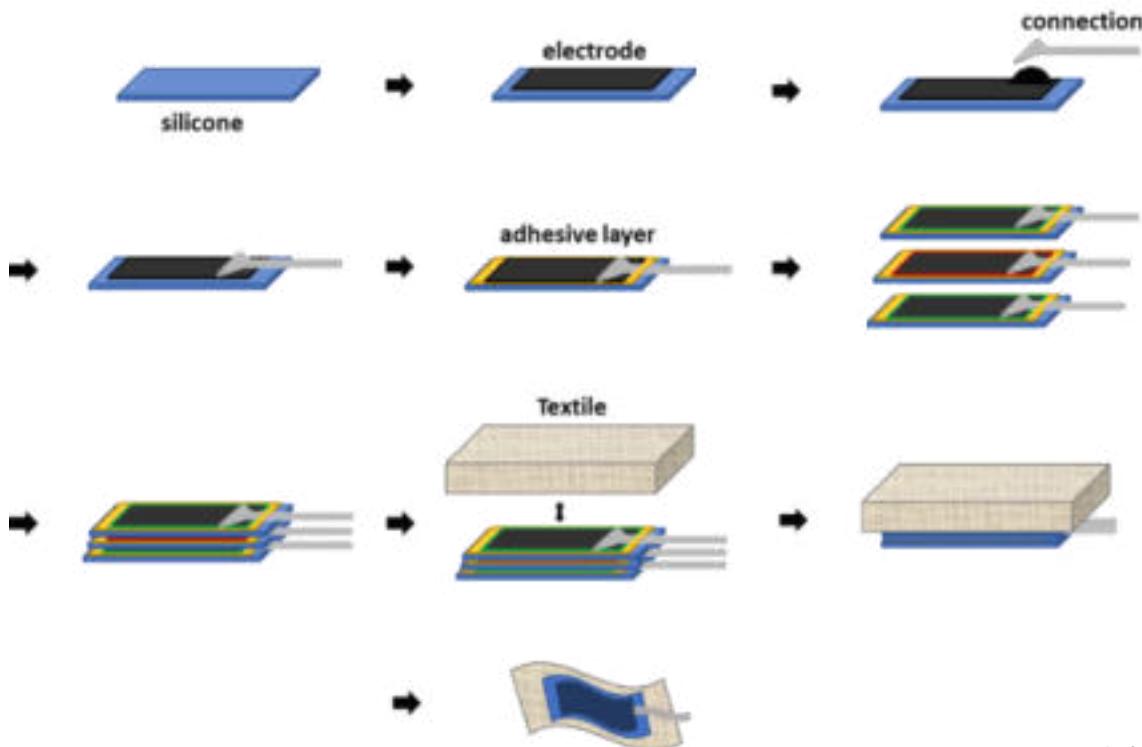
Smart materials integrated in smart textiles



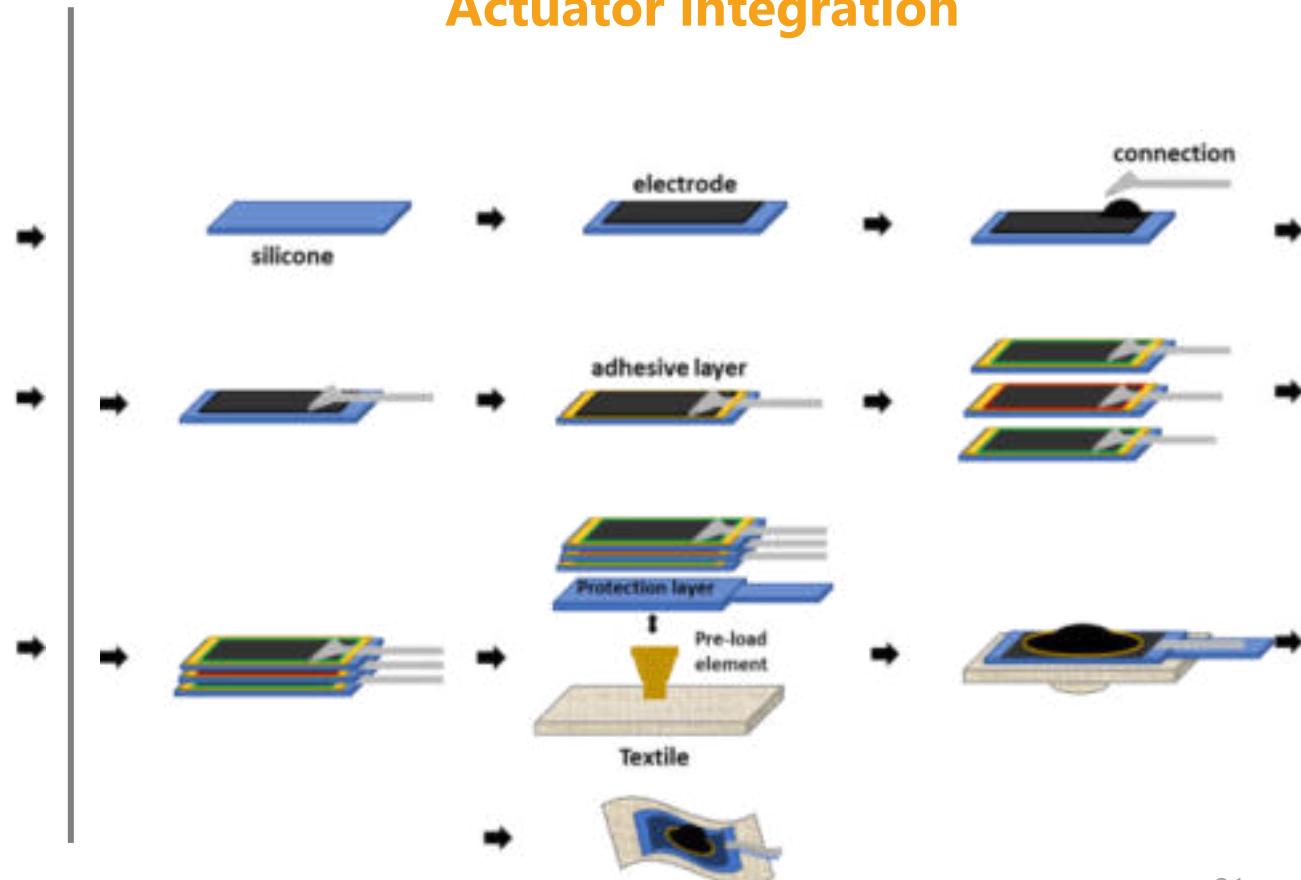
DE textile integration

Textile
integration

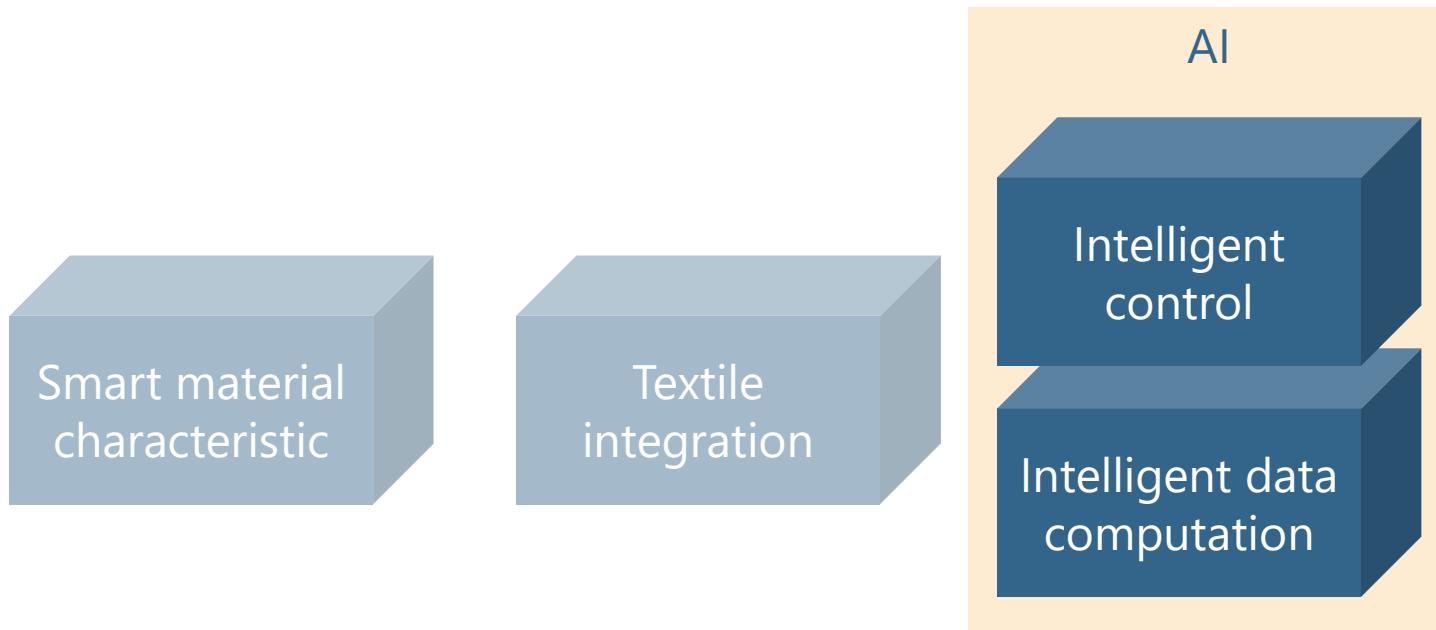
Sensor integration



Actuator integration



Smart materials integrated in smart textiles



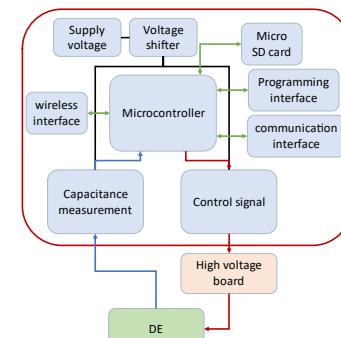
AI in smart textiles



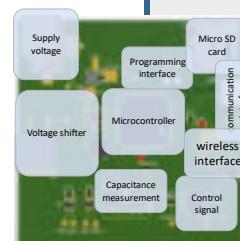
data acquisition



data validation



data structuring



data interpretation

decision making process

determine scenario

determine output stimuli

AI

Intelligent control

Intelligent data computation

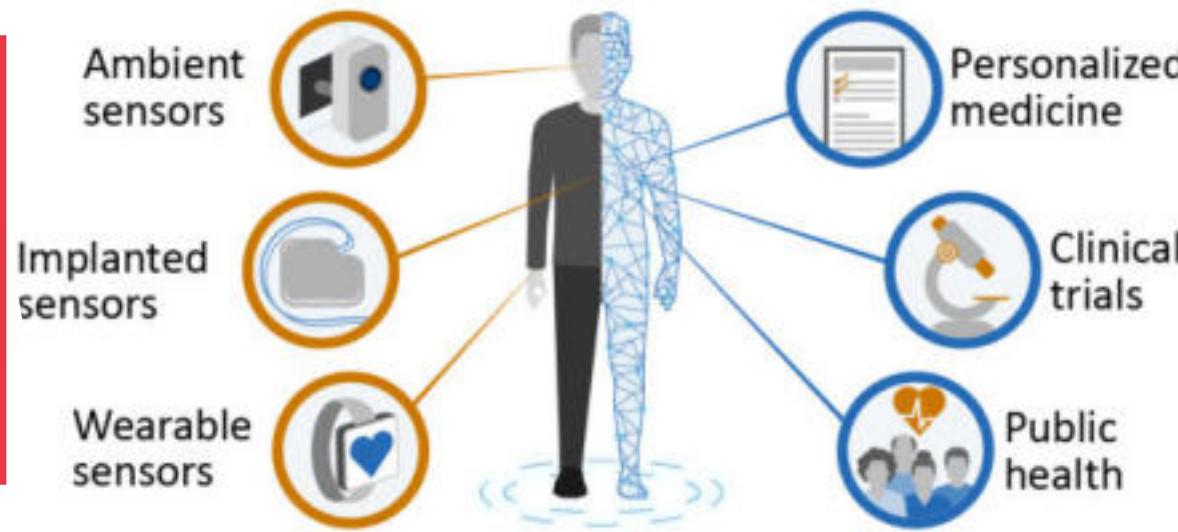


generate output signal



calculate output signal

AI in smart textiles



generate output signal

calculate output signal

data acquisition

data validation

data structuring

data interpretation

decision making process

determine scenario

determine output stimuli

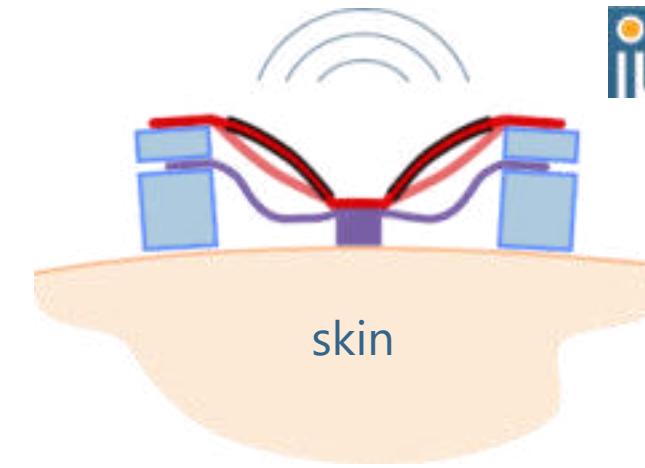
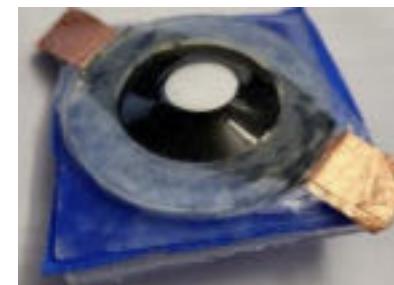
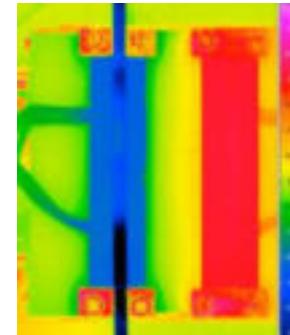
AI

Intelligent control

Intelligent data computation

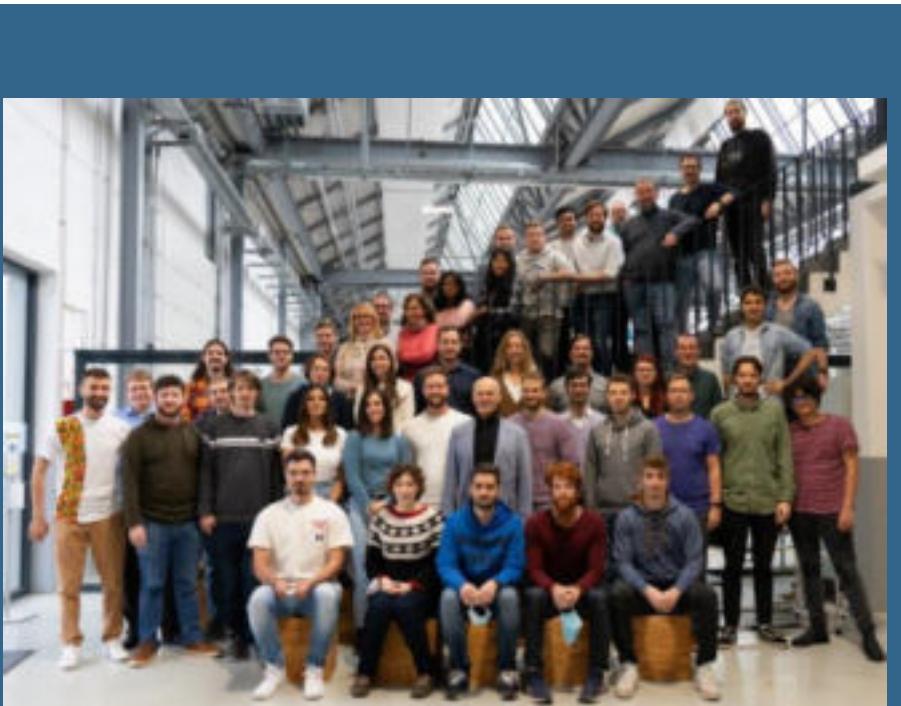
conclusion

- Material characteristics
 - Shape memory alloys
 - Elastocaloric cooling
 - Dielectric elastomers
- Development of multifunctional elements
- Textile integration
- Outlook for AI possibilities
- Further talk :
 - **Tajbeed Chowdhury:** Textile integrated sensor analysis for biometric data collection and processing - human digital twin in reality



Smart Vest





Thank You! Questions?

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VProSaar
iSMAT