



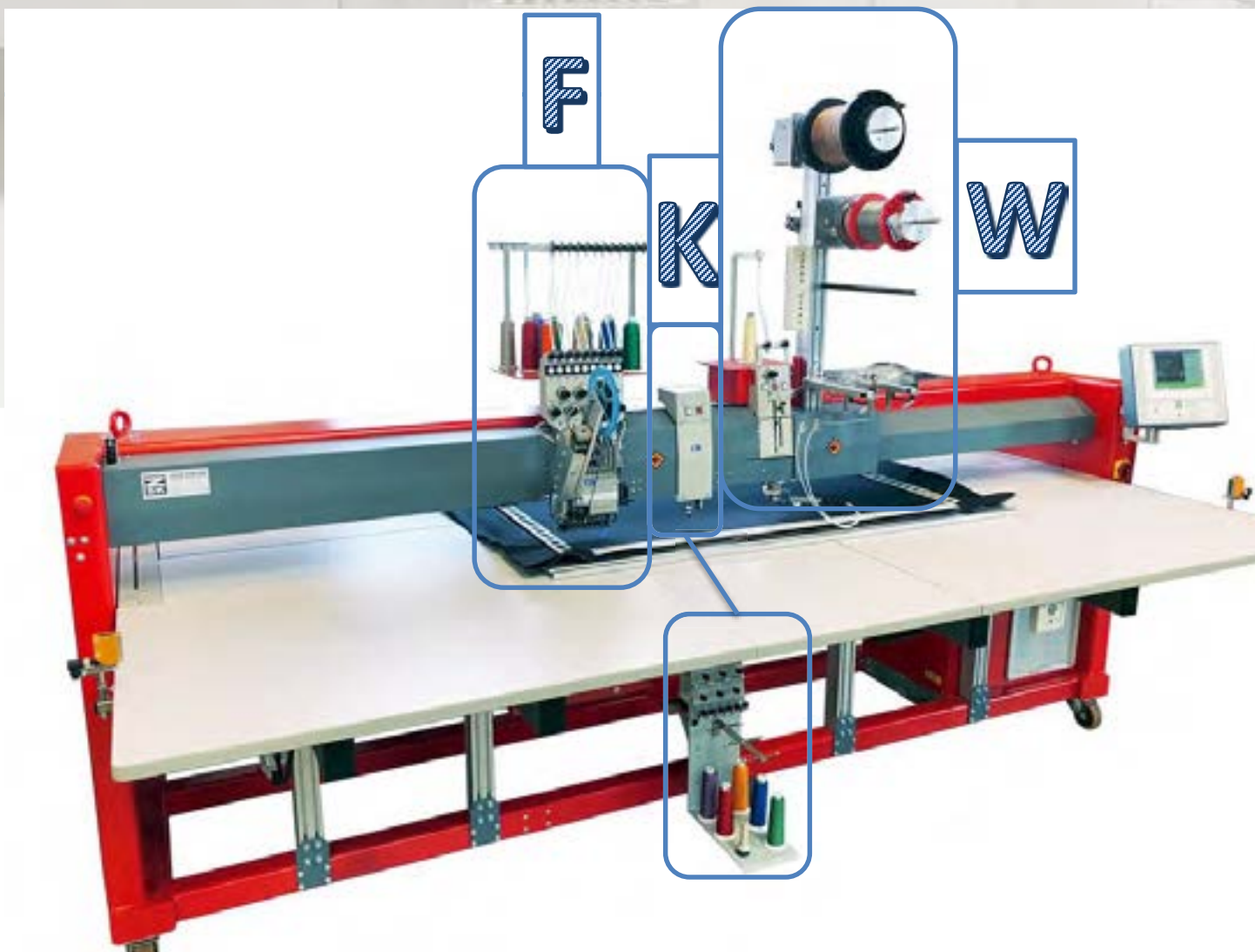
TECHNICAL EMBROIDERY SYSTEMS
A Division of ZSK Stickmaschinen GmbH



Innovative Möglichkeiten der Sticktechnologie für Smart Textiles

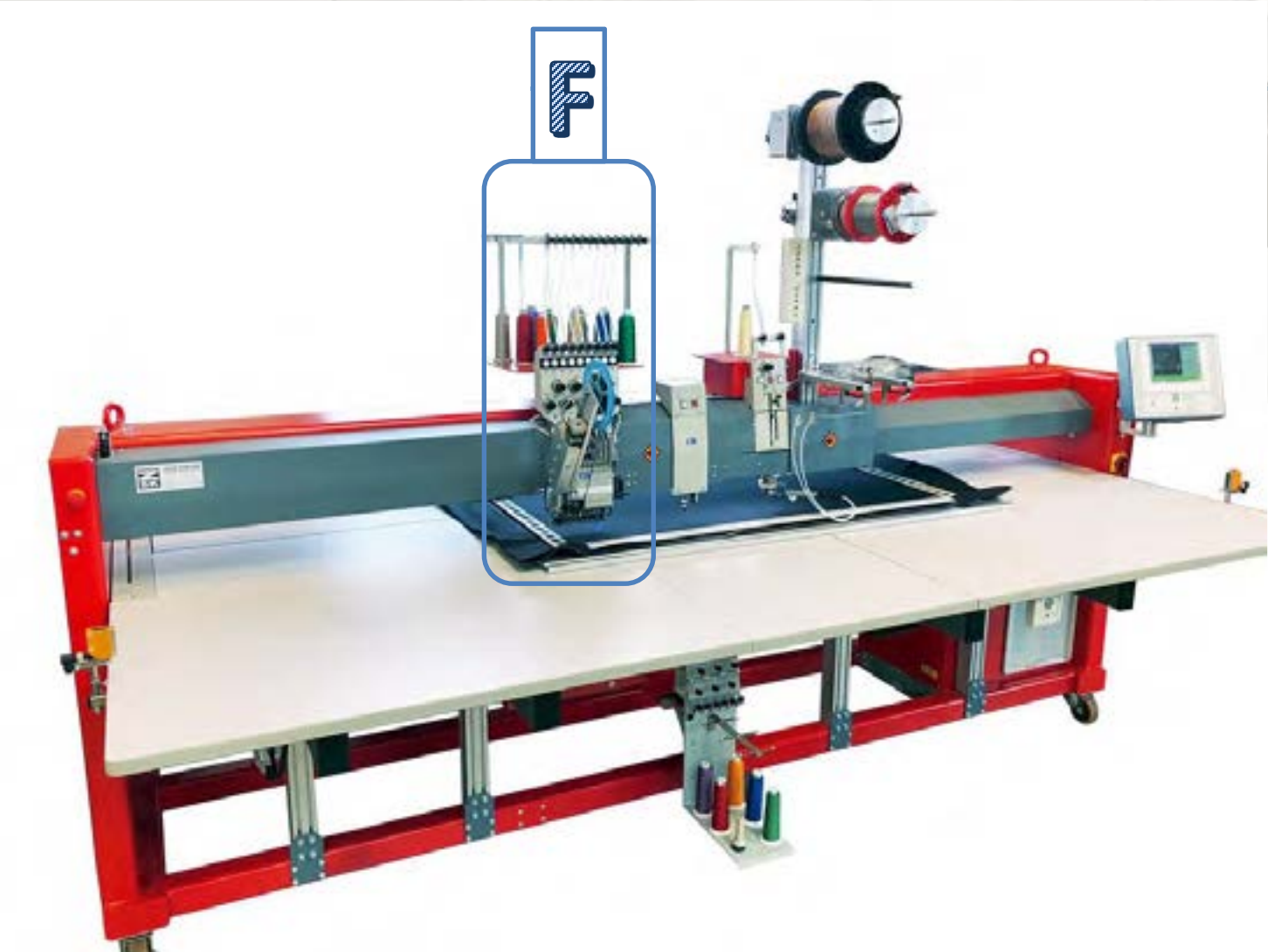
Dipl.-Ing. Melanie Hoerr, Manager Technical Embroidery Applications
ZSK Stickmaschinen GmbH – Technical Embroidery Systems
Krefeld, Germany

ZSK E-Textiles Embroidery Machine JGVA 0109-550-700 with all different embroidery technologies in one machine



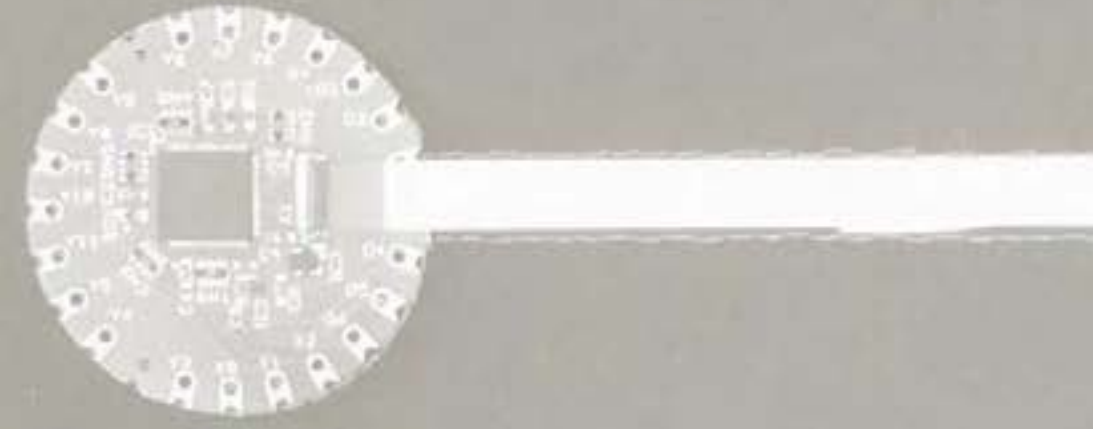
- F-head for traditional and conductive yarn embroidery (E-Broidery)
- K-head for chenille (moss & chain stitch) embroidery for electrodes
- W-head for wire placement
- All technologies can be combined in one embroidery design

ZSK F-head for traditional embroidery





ZSK Embroidery Machine Sprint 6



- Smart Textiles with conductive yarns can be embroidered on every F-Head embroidery machine starting with the smallest ZSK embroidery machine Sprint 6

(Minor) Mass Production Example: 6-Head Embroidery Machine for E-Textiles presented at the Smart Textiles Micro Factory at techtextil 2019 in Frankfurt



Production of LED-Smiley





ZSK 15-Head Embroidery Machine



Up to 56 embroidery heads mounted to one embroidery machine

XCFB 1512 - 400
Multi-Head Flat System
15 heads / 12 colours
With 2 Sequin devices per head



How do we use embroidery for E-Textiles?

By using traditional embroidery threads

And adding conductive threads

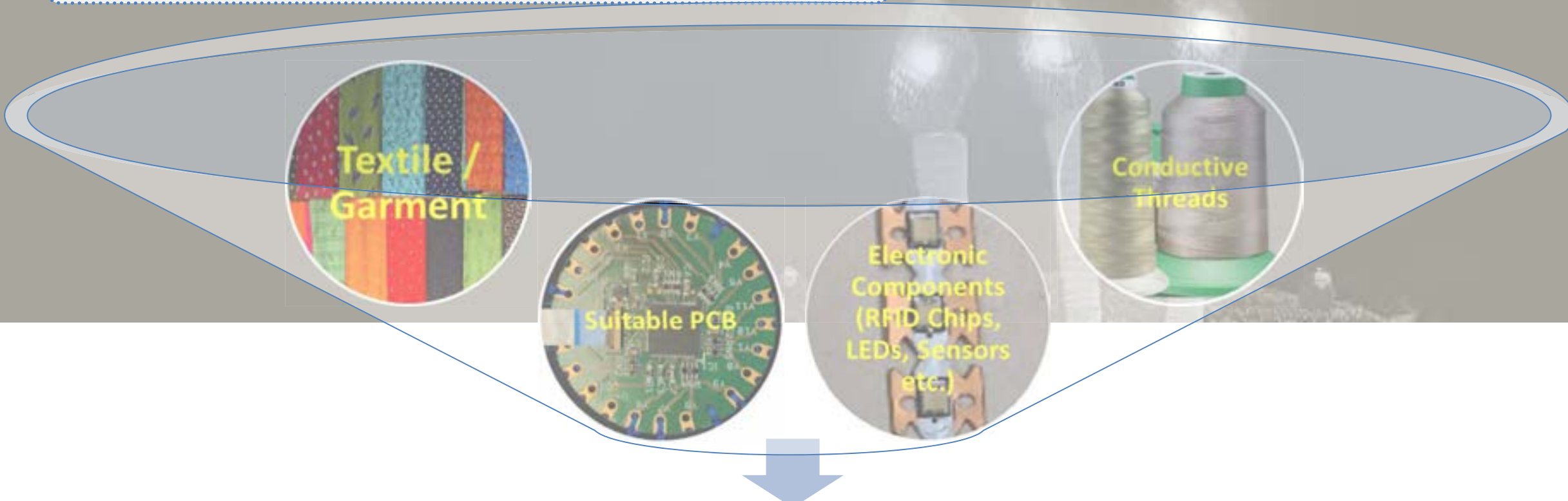


Silver coated embroidery threads

Stainless steel embroidery thread



Components of embroidered E-Textiles





Techniques for the Integration of Electronic Components



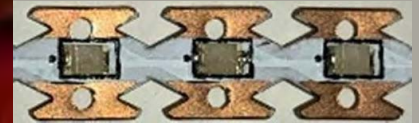
Technique of Integration	by using the embroidery machine without additional device	by using the embroidery machine with a functional sequin device
Automation Level	semi automation	full automation
Placement of electronic components	by hand	by machine
Fixation & Electrical Connection	by machine (embroidery)	by machine (embroidery)
Electronic components	Single PCBs, chips, and boards with holes for the connection optimized geometry increases reliability	LEDs, Sensors, and small electronic components mounted to a endless tape of sequin carrier
Size of components incl. carrier	> 15 mm	< 21 mm
Number per product (design)	few: 1-3 (depending on design size)	few to many (1 - ∞)



Techniques for the Integration of Electronic Components



Stay Tuned for Further Developments



Technique of Inte

Automation Level

Placement of elec

Fixation & Electri

Electronic compo

Size of componer

Number per prod

Embroidery machine
Quin device

Embroidery)
Small electronic
connected to a endless tape



How can the integration of electronic components such as LEDs, chips or sensors be achieved?



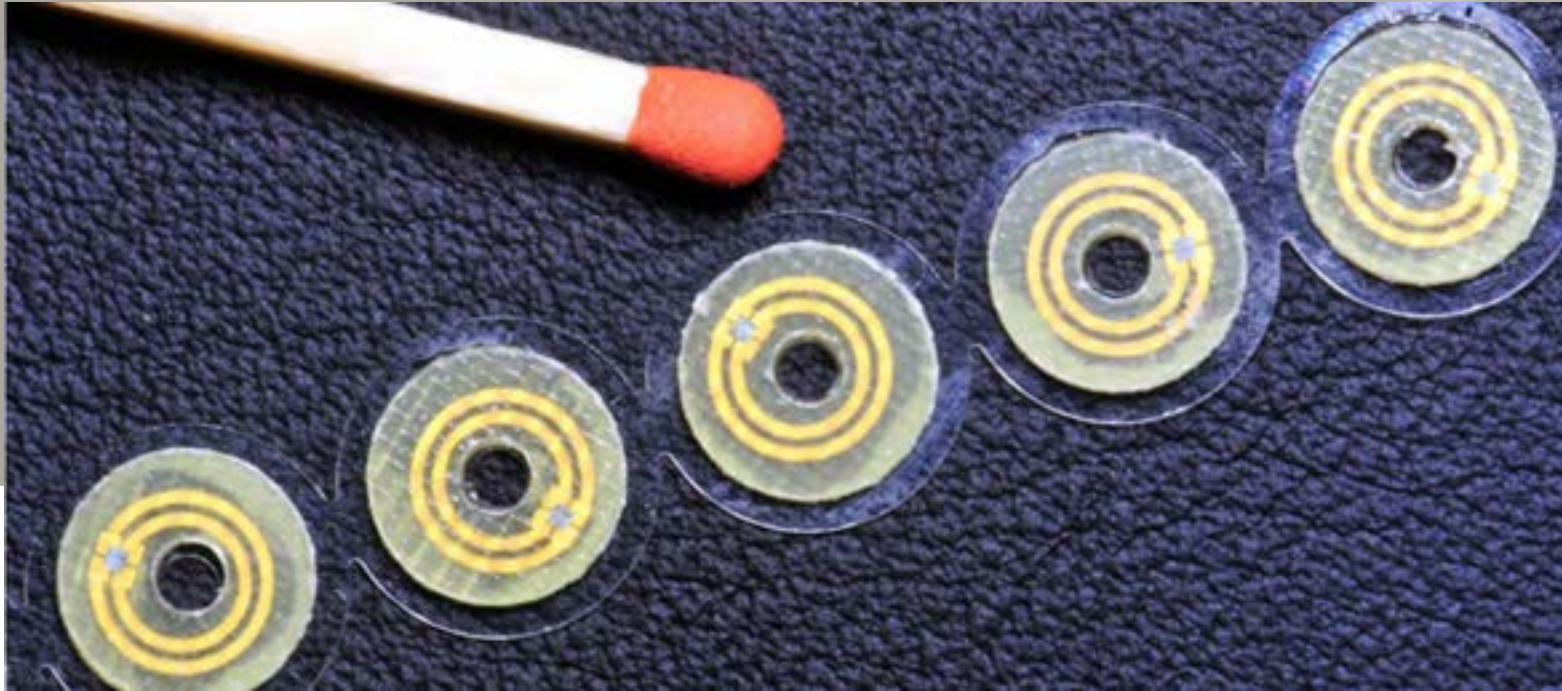


Application-Sample: Integration of 14 LED sequins in a sweater



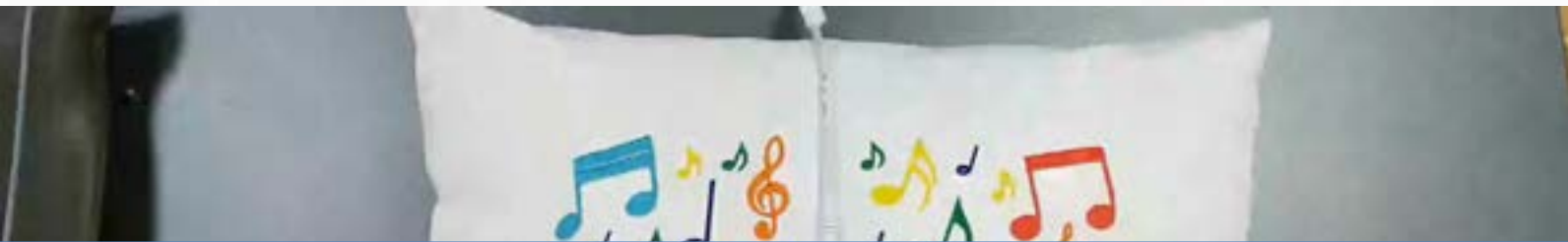
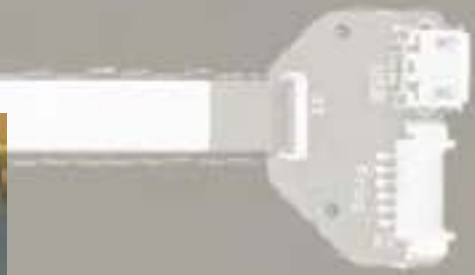
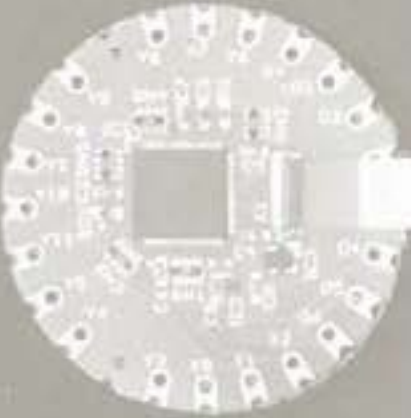


Application-Sample: Placement of RFID chips for RFID antenna





Why? What can be achieved with it?



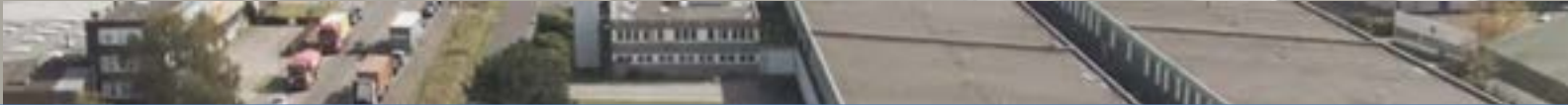
Application-Sample: Embroidered Piano Pillow





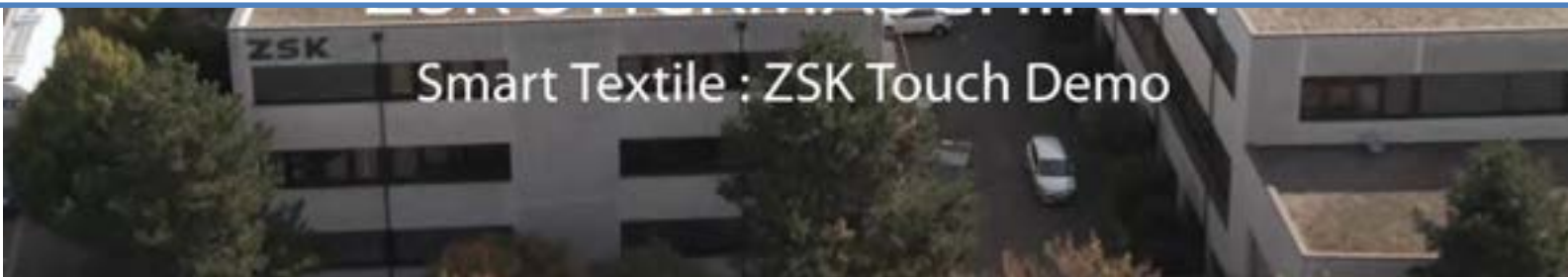
Application Sample: Jungle Jacket





Capacitive proximity sensors:

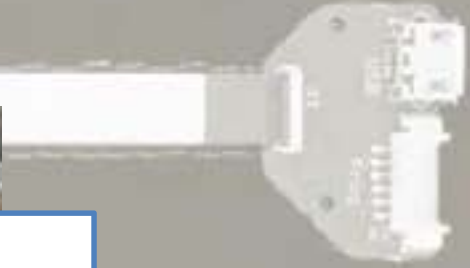
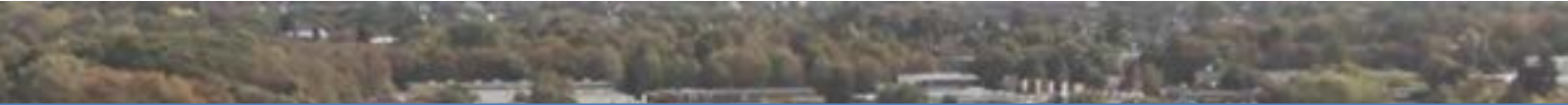
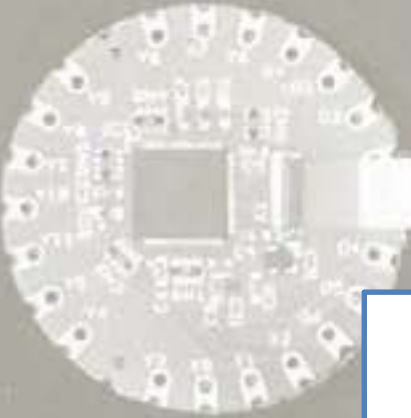
- **Embroidered sensors work even embedded underneath leather, wood, or plastic**
- **Sensitivity can be adjusted to fit the requirements**
 - **Technology-Demonstrator: ZSK Touch Demo**





Dashboard with LEDs and capacitive proximity sensors



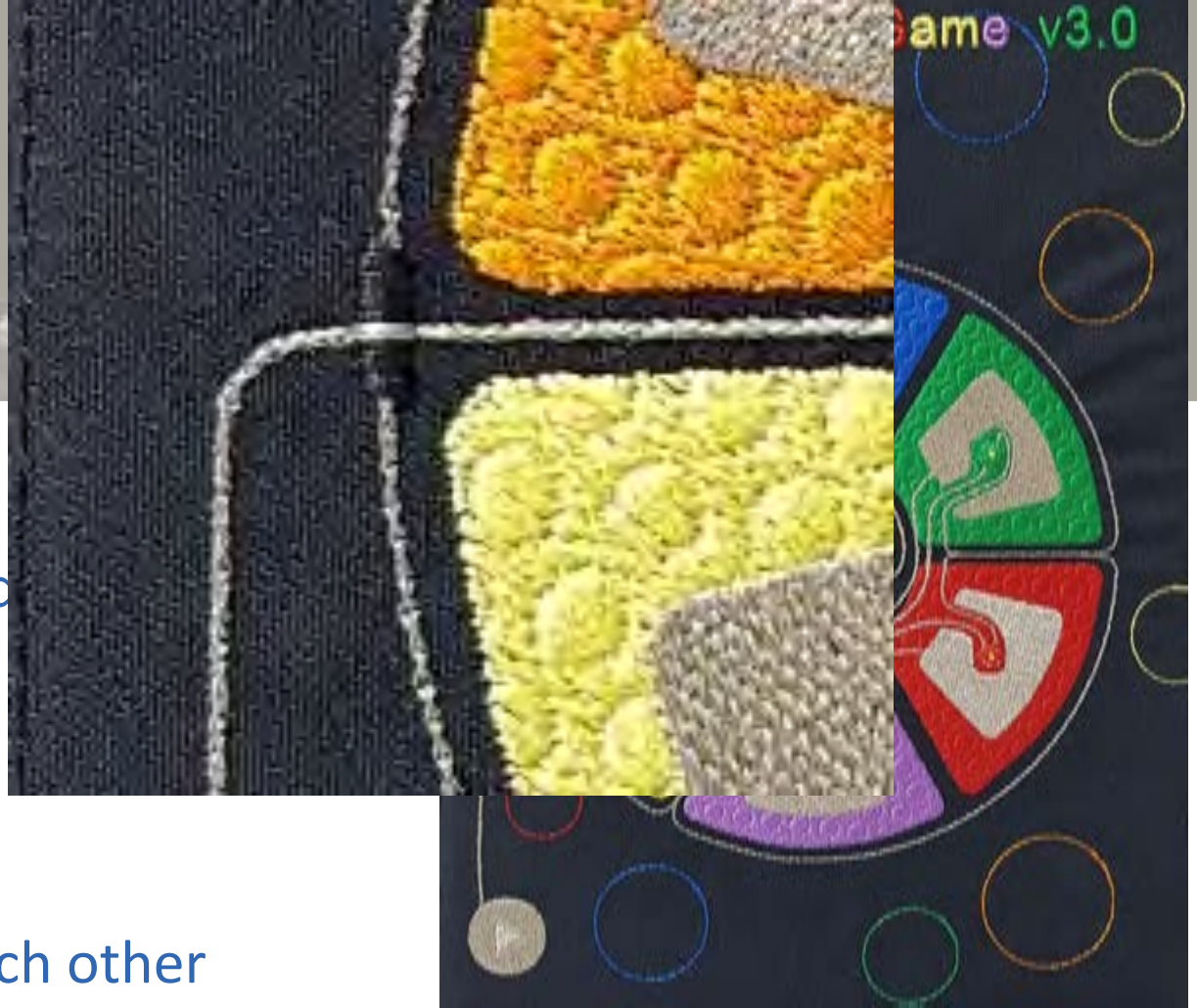
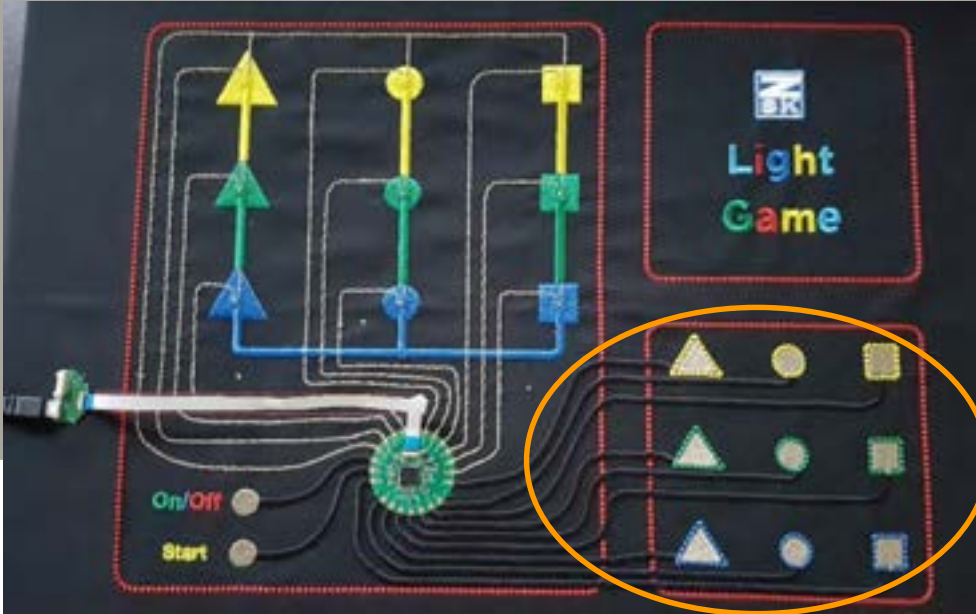


**Application-Sample:
ZSK Memory Game - Simon**





Covering of conductive paths

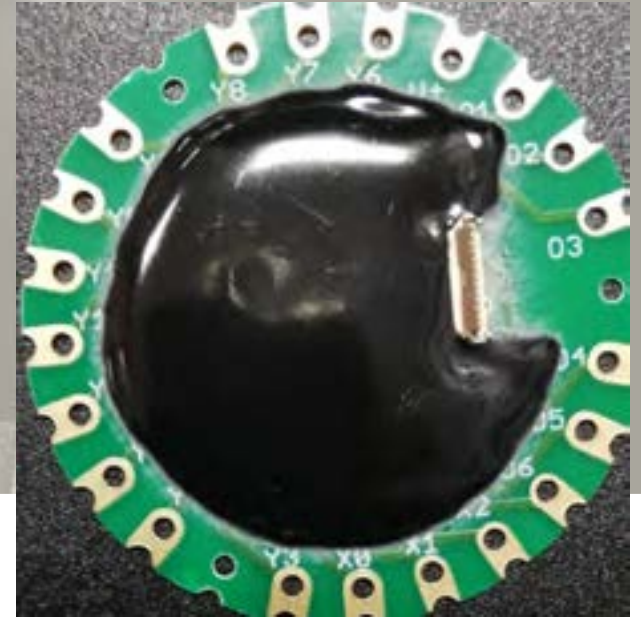
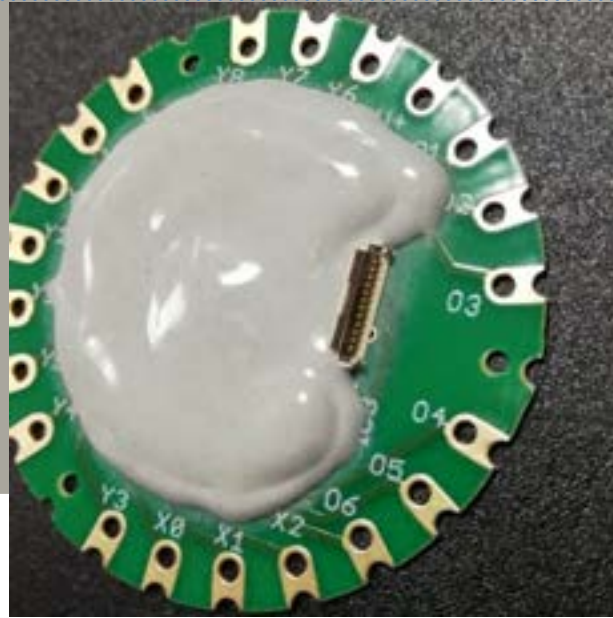


Conductive Paths can be covered by non-conductive coloured embroidery thread

- Decoration
- Electrical insulation to
 - avoid accidental activation
 - allow two conductive paths crossing each other

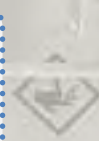


Washing tests of ZSK-E-Text-Board



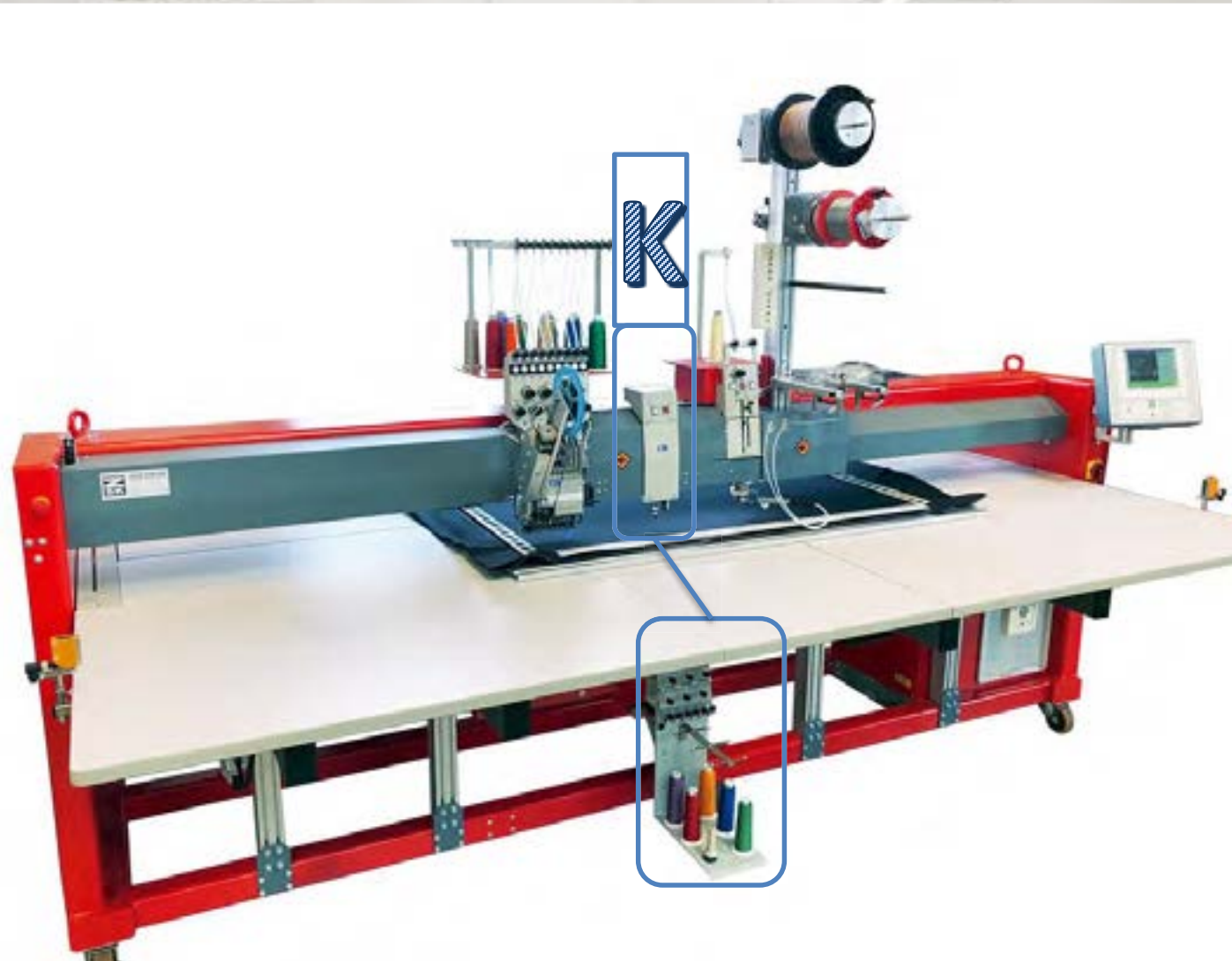
- ZSK E-Text Board with and without encapsulation with WEVOPUR PD 52/10 (colored in grey and black) by WEVO-CHEMIE GmbH
- With and without encapsulation the board was still functioning after 100 washing circles
- Encapsulation can still improve the reliability, especially due to specific customized solutions for electronic protection by WEVO-CHEMIE GmbH

ZSK K-head for chenille embroidery (moss and chain stitch)



ZSK

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Moss embroidery for decoration



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K Moss embroidery for technical application by using conductive threads



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Electrodes can be used for:

- Electrical muscle stimulation (e.g. EMS)
- Electrical nerve stimulation (e.g. TENS)
- Bioelectrical signal measurement (e.g. ECG)



K Application-Sample: Heart rate monitoring by reading ECG signal through hands



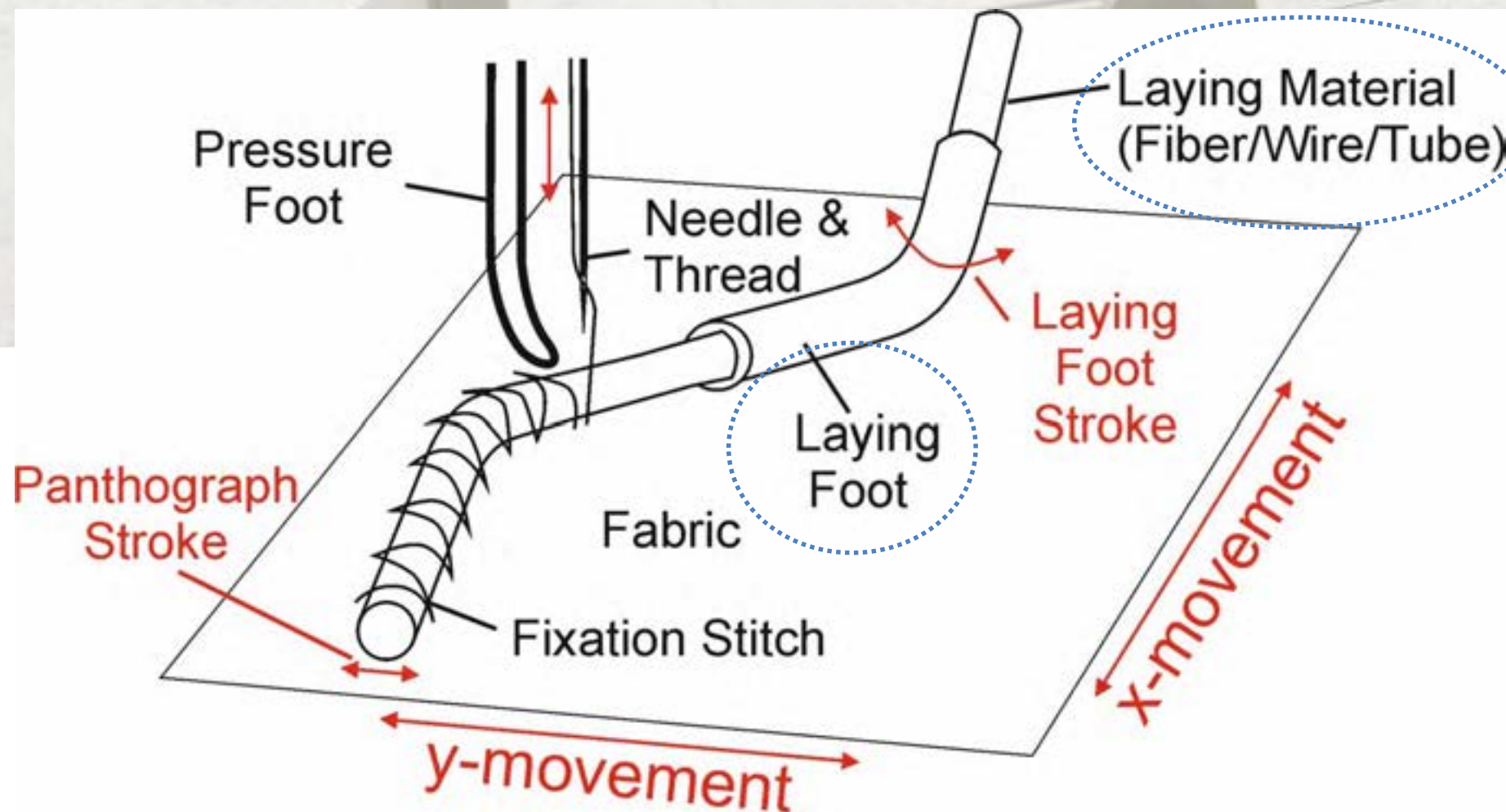
- Moss embroidered areas can be used as sensor electrodes for
 - Touch sensors
 - Proximity sensors
- 3D-shape of moss embroidery allows the user to feel the sensor area without seeing it
- Different shapes can be recognized by touch without



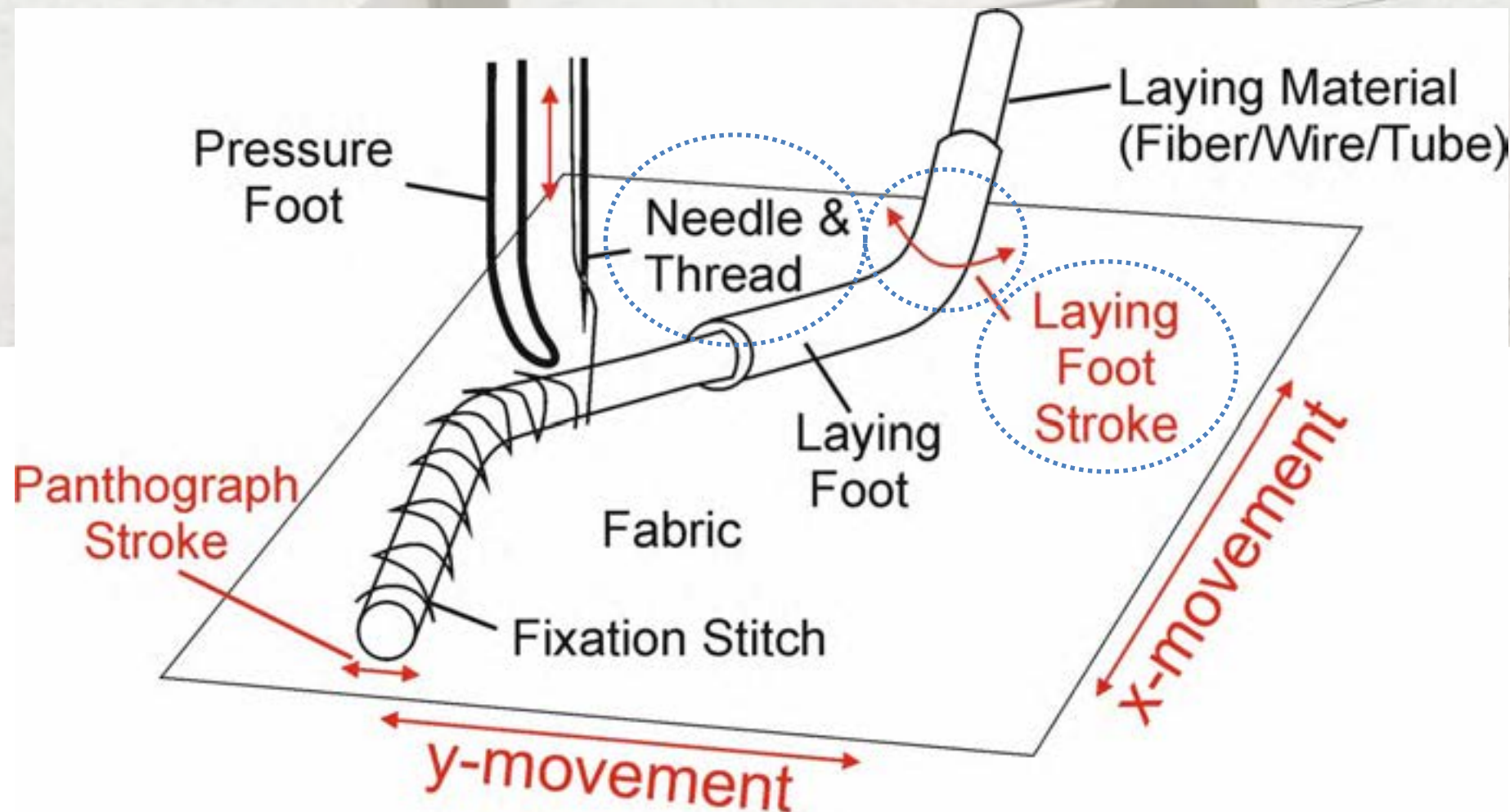
W

ZSK W-Head for fibre, wire or tube placement

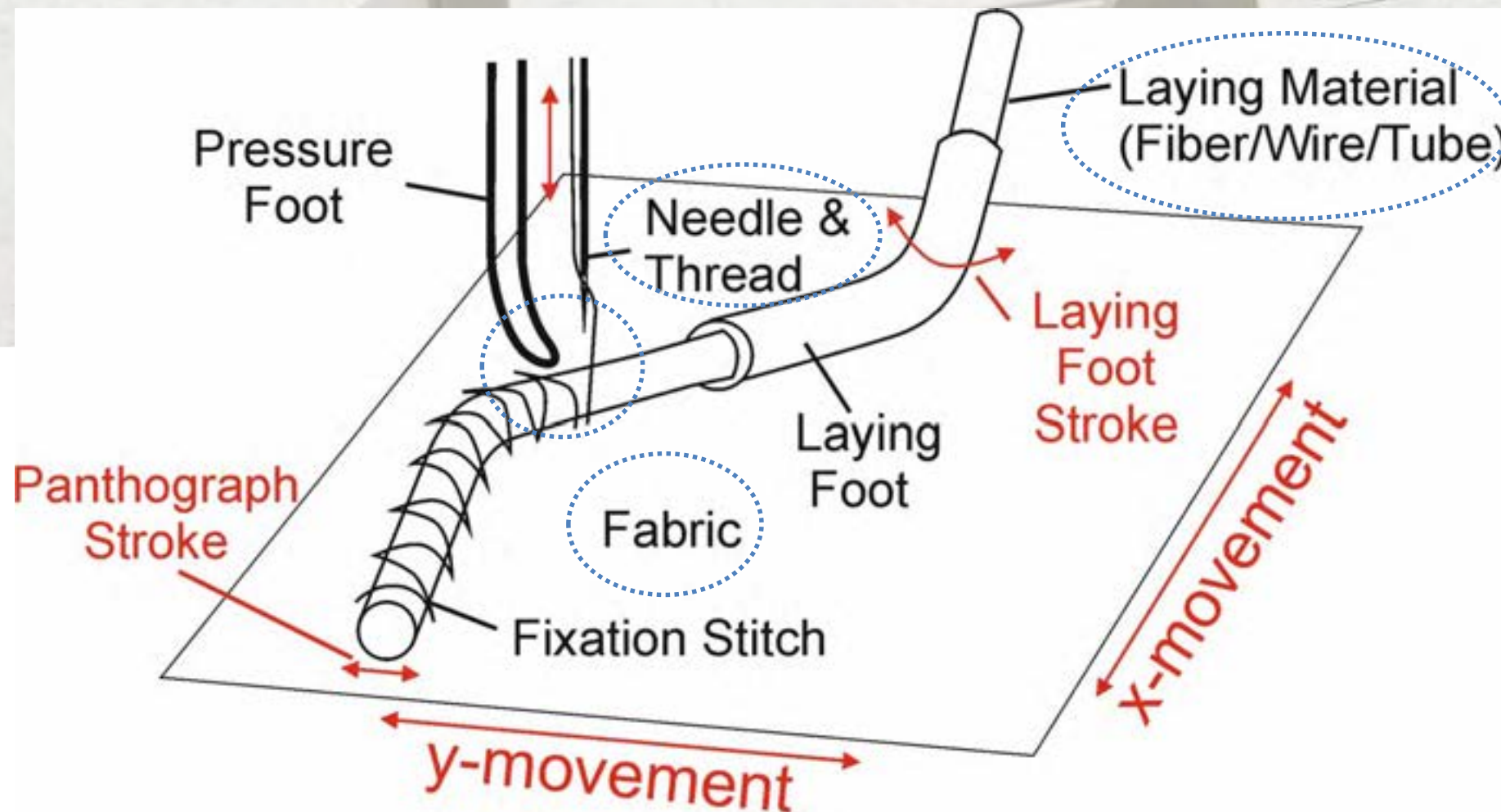




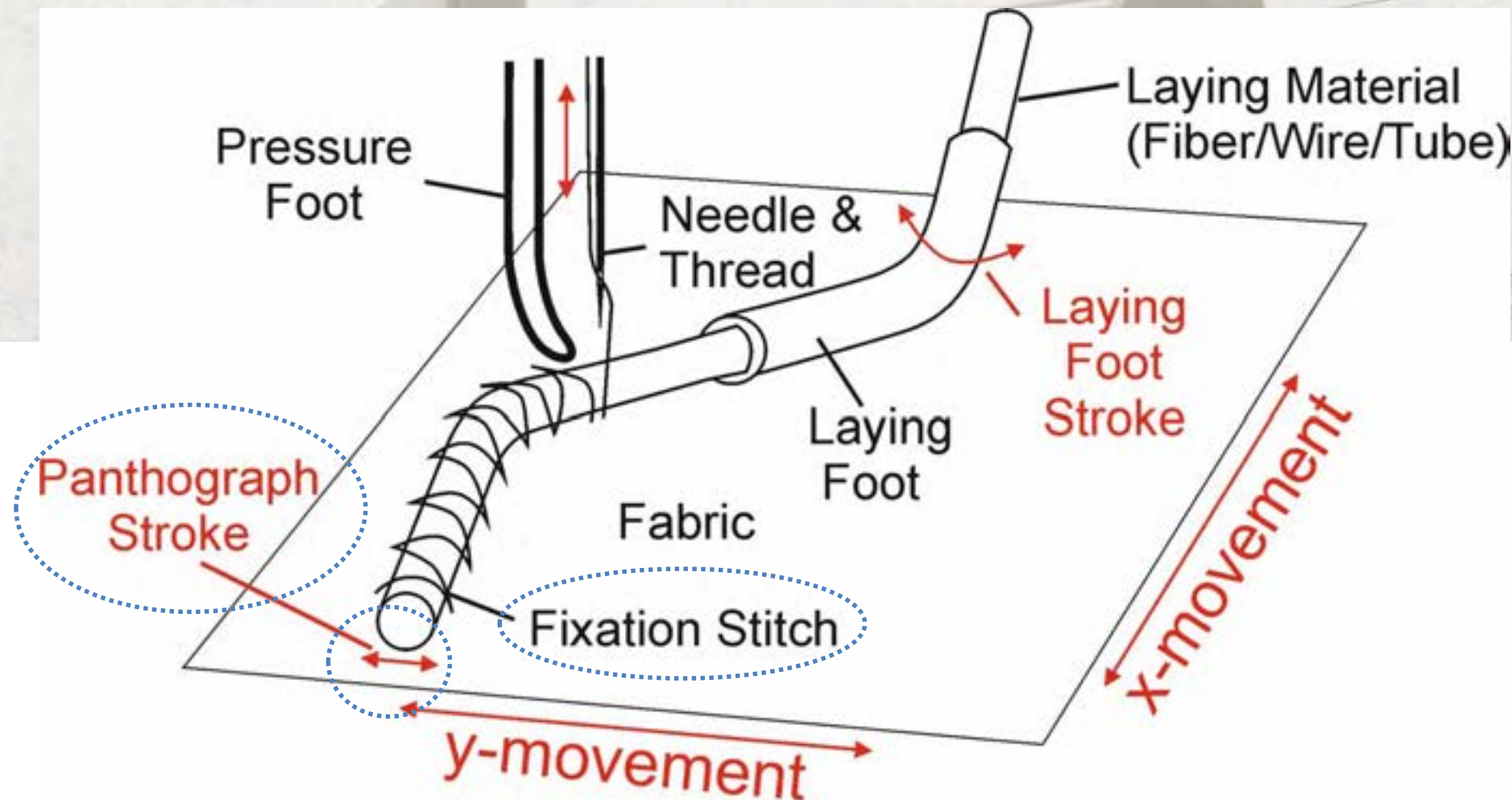
**Laying material
(e.g. wire) is fed
by a laying foot
in front of the
needle**



The laying foot moves the laying material to the side, each time the needle goes down preventing the punctuation of the laying material (laying foot stroke)



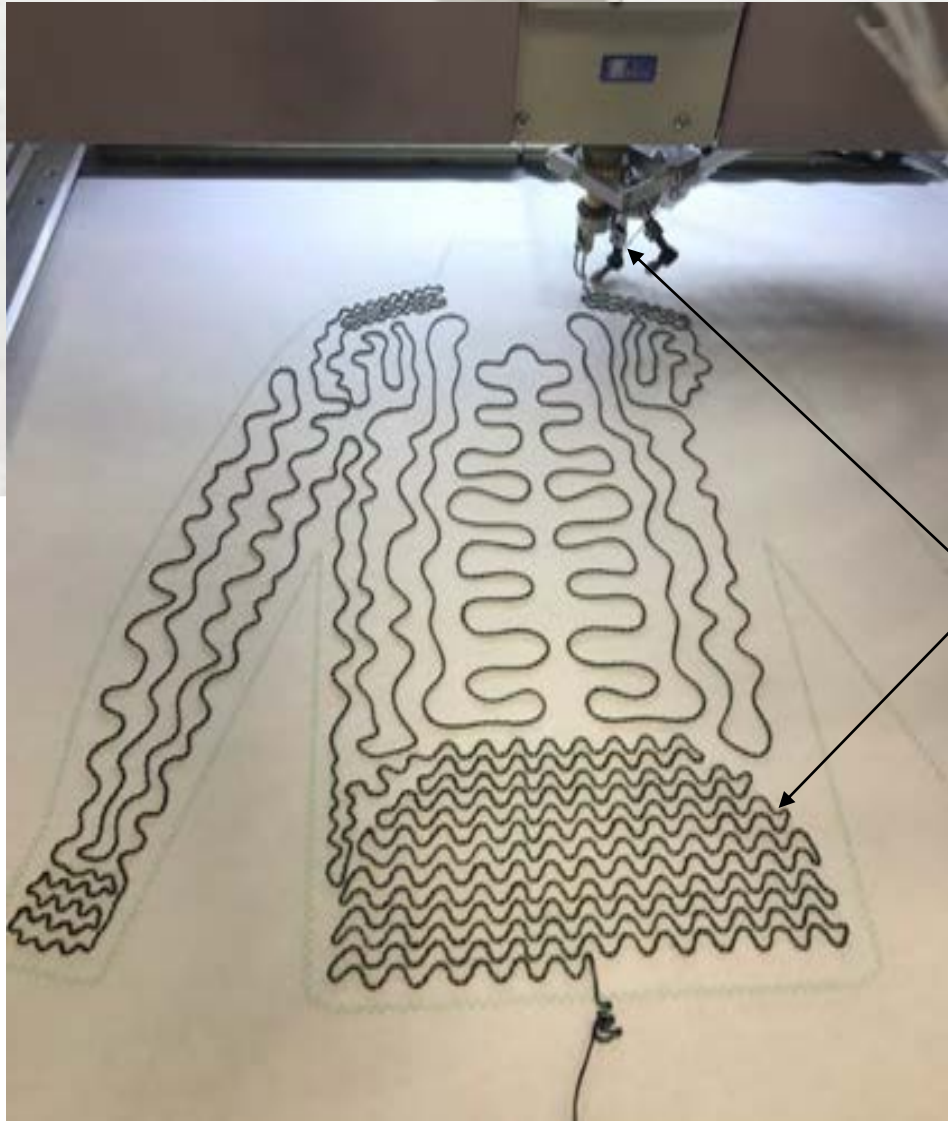
Embroidery thread fixes the laying material to the fabric



In case, the laying foot stroke is not wide enough, a pantograph stroke can be added to create a zigzag fixation stitch around the laying material



How can Tailored Wire Placement (TWP) be used?



Heating
Wire

**Application-Sample:
Heating Jacket**

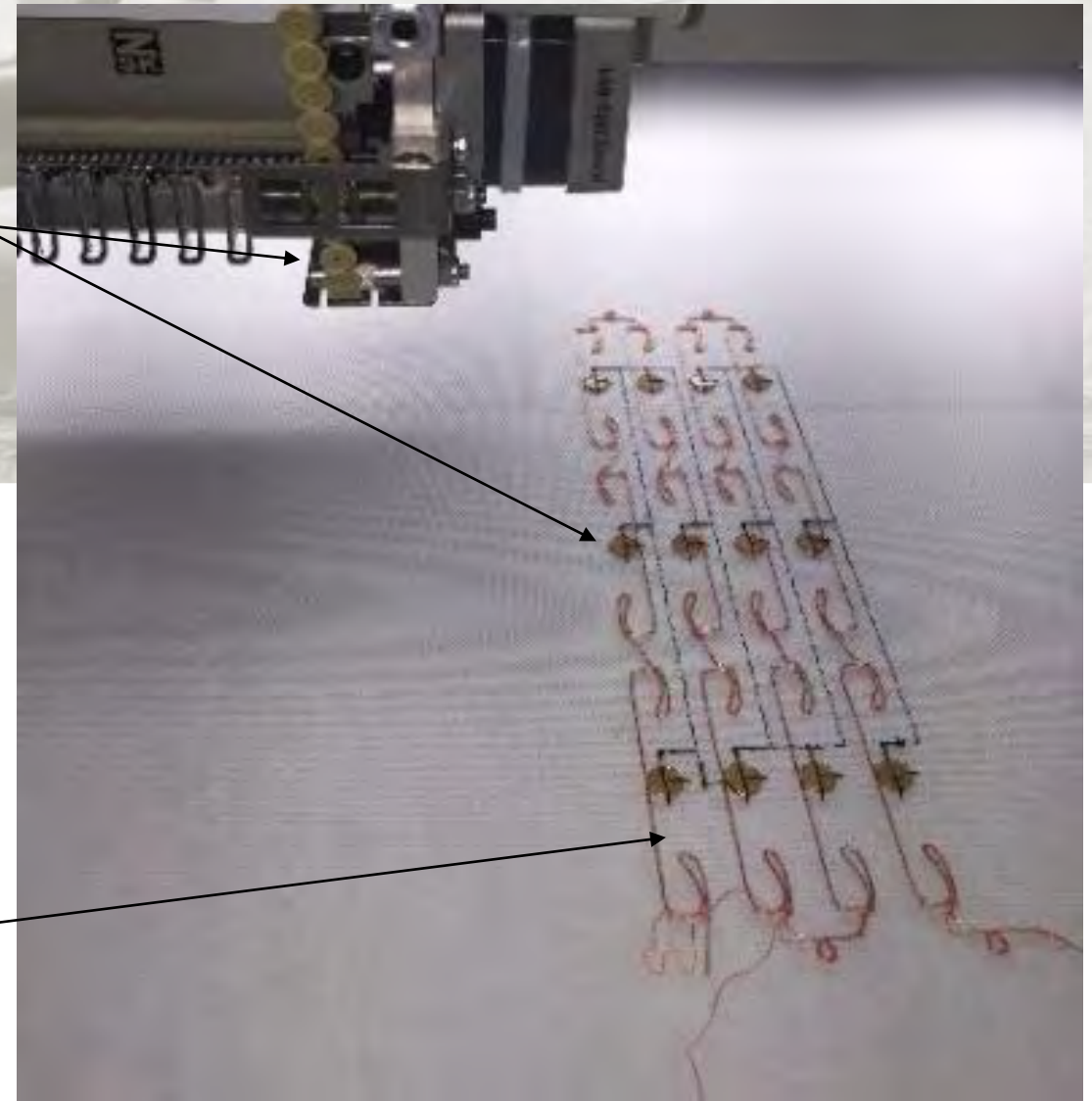


How can Tailored Wire Placement (TWP) be used?

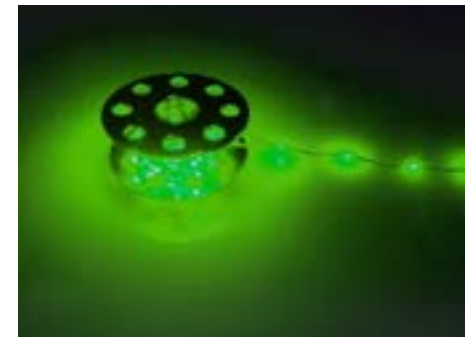
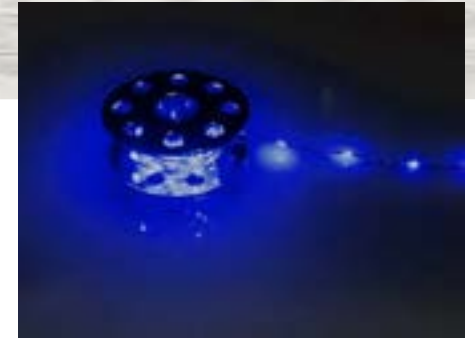
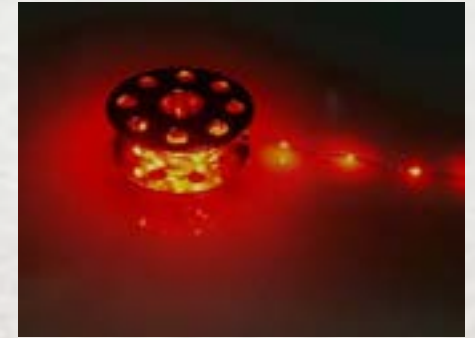
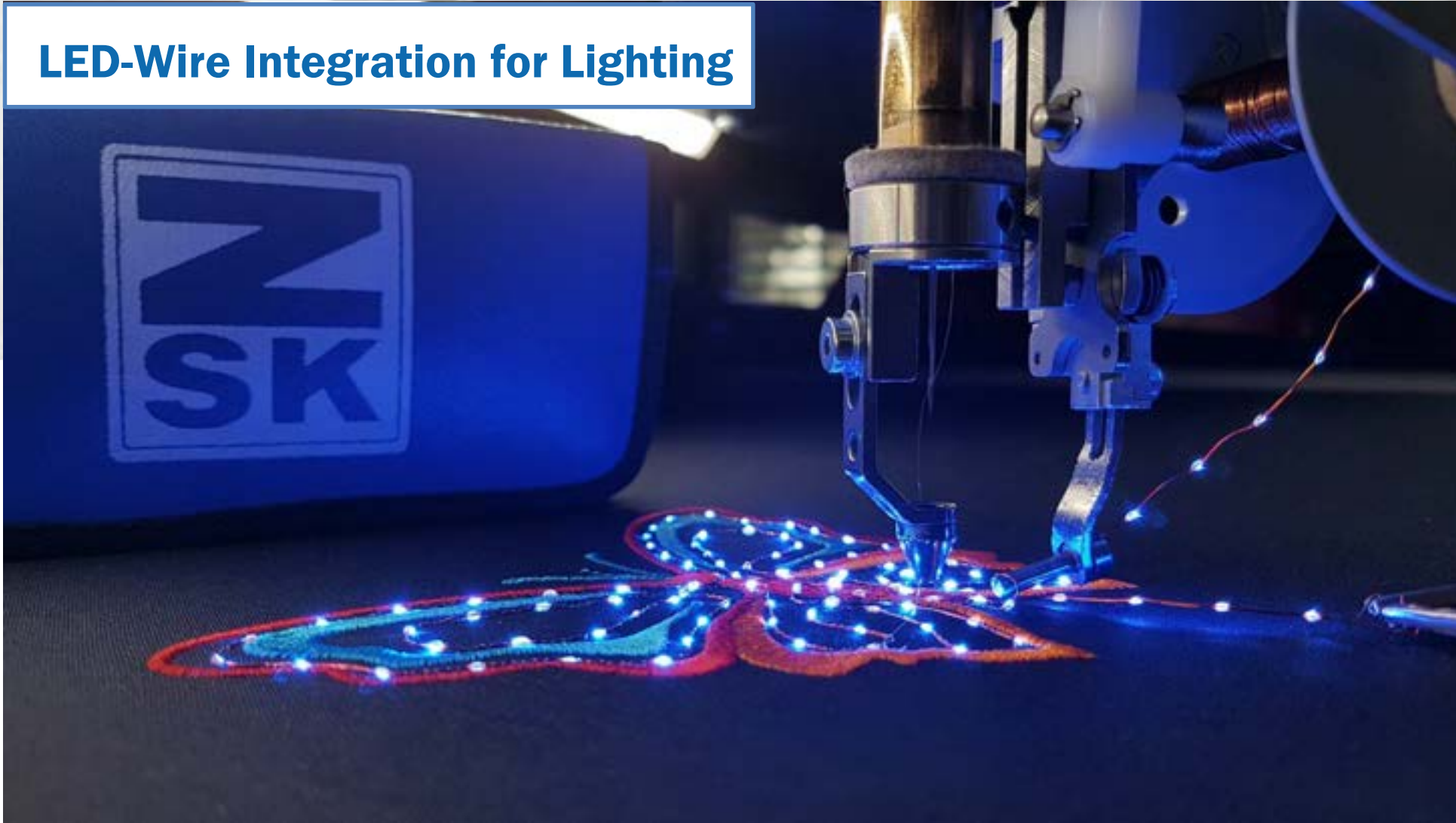
**Application-Sample:
Antenna (e.g. RFID)**

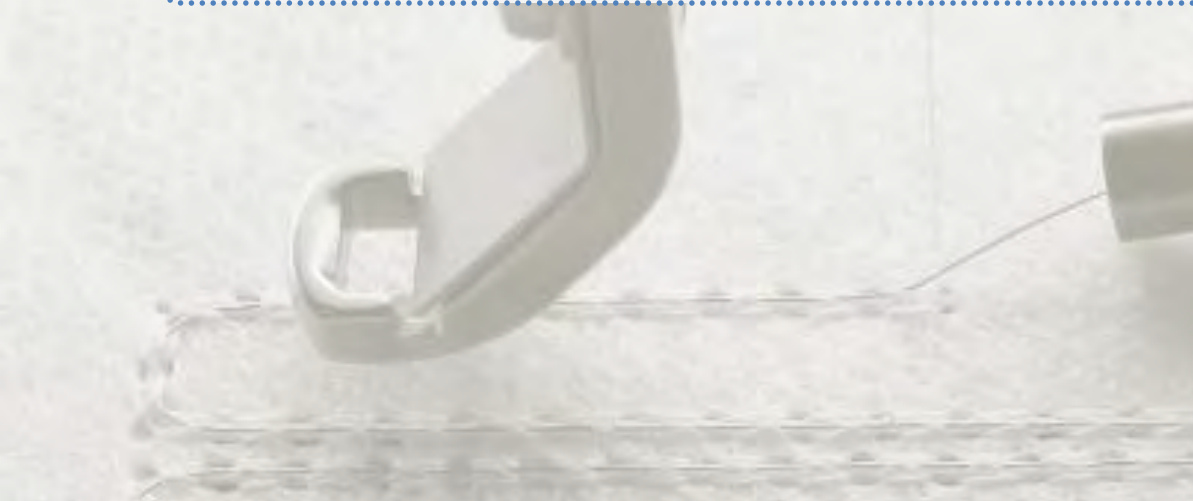
RFID-Chips
(s. F-Head)

Antenna
Wire



LED-Wire Integration for Lighting





EL-Wire Integration for Lighting





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